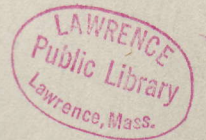


REPORT ON

PROGRESS OF

THE WPA PROGRAM



JUNE 30, 1940

FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION

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FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

JOHN M. CARMODY, Administrator

REPORT ON

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JUNE 30, 1940

WORK PROJECTS ADMINISTRATION

F. C. HARRINGTON, Commissioner

CORRINGTON GILL, Assistant Commissioner

EMERSON ROSS, Director, Division of Statistics

PREFACE

This report on the progress of the Work Projects Administration program continues the series of statements which have reviewed the employment, accomplishments, and expenditures of the WPA. The present report, like those preceding it, contains a summary of WPA activities in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, and certain special sections that provide more detailed accounts of particular aspects of the WPA program. The special sections cover WPA activities for strengthening national defense, a summary of WPA airport and airway work, and a brief review of operating policies and procedures. The five other sections of the report bring earlier accounts of major aspects of the WPA program up to date. They cover the employment supplied through the WPA, the accomplishments on project undertakings, the expenditures of Federal funds and of funds supplied by various state and local public agencies that propose and sponsor WPA projects, the legislative provisions for the current fiscal year, and the place of the WPA program among the public work and assistance programs in the United States.

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marine terminal WPA workers reconstruction building, recondi- and laid new concrete the river front

on airport and airway state and local agencies were employed on WPA War and Navy Department, bringing employ- importance to national 00 (Table 1).

employees were engaged improvement of arsenals, other types of build- ry and naval operations. ers a majority (25,000) port and airway projects; ost 10,000 persons work- that were sponsored or Department.

persons were employed on e projects sponsored by es. Almost half of these a engineering surveys and g state military records, f military terms, drafting ar Department, and per-

te was represented in the ich these WPA workers number employed was (9,823) and New York ssets 6,655 persons were mber engaged on such tes ranged between 2,000 on to the workers em- United States, about employed on projects for

the construction of buildings at an army post and a landing field at the air base in Puerto Rico, nearly 1,000 on projects operated by the WPA in Hawaii, and some 300 on an airport and various transportation projects in the Virgin Islands.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON WPA AIRPORT PROJECTS AND ON OTHER WPA PROJECTS SPONSORED OR OPERATED BY MILITARY AND NAVAL AGENCIES, BY STATE ^A

JUNE 5, 1940

State	Total	Projects Operated by WPA	WPA Projects Operated by Other Federal Agencies
Total.....	99,024	59,799	39,225
Alabama.....	909	751	158
Arizona.....	183	14	169
Arkansas.....	453	400	53
California.....	9,823	7,383	2,440
Colorado.....	2,856	1,925	931
Connecticut.....	622	292	330
Delaware.....	357	320	37
District of Columbia.....	3,913	2,566	1,347
Florida.....	4,623	3,487	1,136
Georgia.....	1,289	387	902
Idaho.....	63	63	-----
Illinois.....	3,786	3,061	725
Indiana.....	1,244	1,177	67
Iowa.....	724	392	332
Kansas.....	1,995	1,002	993
Kentucky.....	2,097	1,080	1,017
Louisiana.....	1,305	876	429
Maine.....	571	477	94
Maryland.....	3,210	2,003	1,207
Massachusetts.....	6,655	4,429	2,226
Michigan.....	1,379	1,197	182
Minnesota.....	1,637	1,226	411
Mississippi.....	142	142	-----
Missouri.....	862	724	138
Montana.....	290	147	143
Nebraska.....	480	318	162
Nevada.....	-----	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	504	95	409
New Jersey.....	2,954	1,956	998
New Mexico.....	36	36	-----
New York.....	9,372	7,807	1,565
North Carolina.....	677	288	389
North Dakota.....	199	199	-----
Ohio.....	2,987	1,478	1,509
Oklahoma.....	1,694	559	1,135
Oregon.....	325	251	74
Pennsylvania.....	4,326	2,818	1,508
Rhode Island.....	347	65	282
South Carolina.....	2,763	1,598	1,165
South Dakota.....	302	109	193
Tennessee.....	321	321	-----
Texas.....	3,185	859	2,326
Utah.....	1,048	946	102
Vermont.....	315	73	242
Virginia.....	2,752	428	2,324
Washington.....	2,835	1,952	883
West Virginia.....	737	737	-----
Wisconsin.....	419	357	62
Wyoming.....	127	64	63
Hawaii.....	964	964	-----
Puerto Rico.....	8,010	-----	8,010
Virgin Islands.....	357	-----	357

^A Limited to projects sponsored or operated by the War and Navy Departments, the Coast Guard, and the National Guard, and all airport and airway projects sponsored by state and local civil agencies.

As one of the first steps in expanding WPA participation in the preparedness program, instructions were issued on June 5, 1940, giving priority status to work at 73 locations in 12 states, the District of Columbia, and Hawaii. At some of these locations projects were already in operation. At others, approved projects were to be started immediately and all work to be completed at the earliest possible date. Work on the priority projects includes cantonment and cantonment development and construction and improvement of airports in strategic areas, of housing for military garrisons, and of facilities at navy yards and military reservations.

During June, Presidential approval was given to many other applications for projects of importance for the defense of the United States. Illustrative of these are projects sponsored by the National Guard units, state military departments, and other state and local public bodies, such as the projects that were approved for the construction of armories or additions to armories at Williamsburg, Kentucky; Elizabethton, Tennessee; and Jacksonville, Florida.

WPA projects sponsored by the Army and Navy were approved during June and July for the construction of motor vehicle sheds, warehouses, and target houses at Fort Sheridan, Illinois, and for the installation of gas tanks and pumps and the construction of machine and pistol ranges and other facilities at Maxwell Field and Fort Wadsworth, New York. P



WPA workers rebuilt the hangar and added administration building at Little Rock

A project at Camp Ord that was started in April 1940 employed 1,000 men in June and will probably be completed by the end of the year. Under this project, a 1,361-acre maneuver area is being reconditioned and secondary dirt roads are being graded. Twelve officers'

quarters are being painted and otherwise renovated. The foundations and the electrical and plumbing fixtures of five mess halls are being improved, and other work on four stables with an area of 4,800 square feet each is under way. Gun ranges for rifles, pistols, and machine

TABLE 4.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON WPA AIRPORT PROJECTS AND ON OTHER WPA PROJECTS SPONSORED OR OPERATED BY MILITARY AND NAVAL AGENCIES, BY STATE AND BY SPONSORING AGENCY^A

CUMULATIVE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

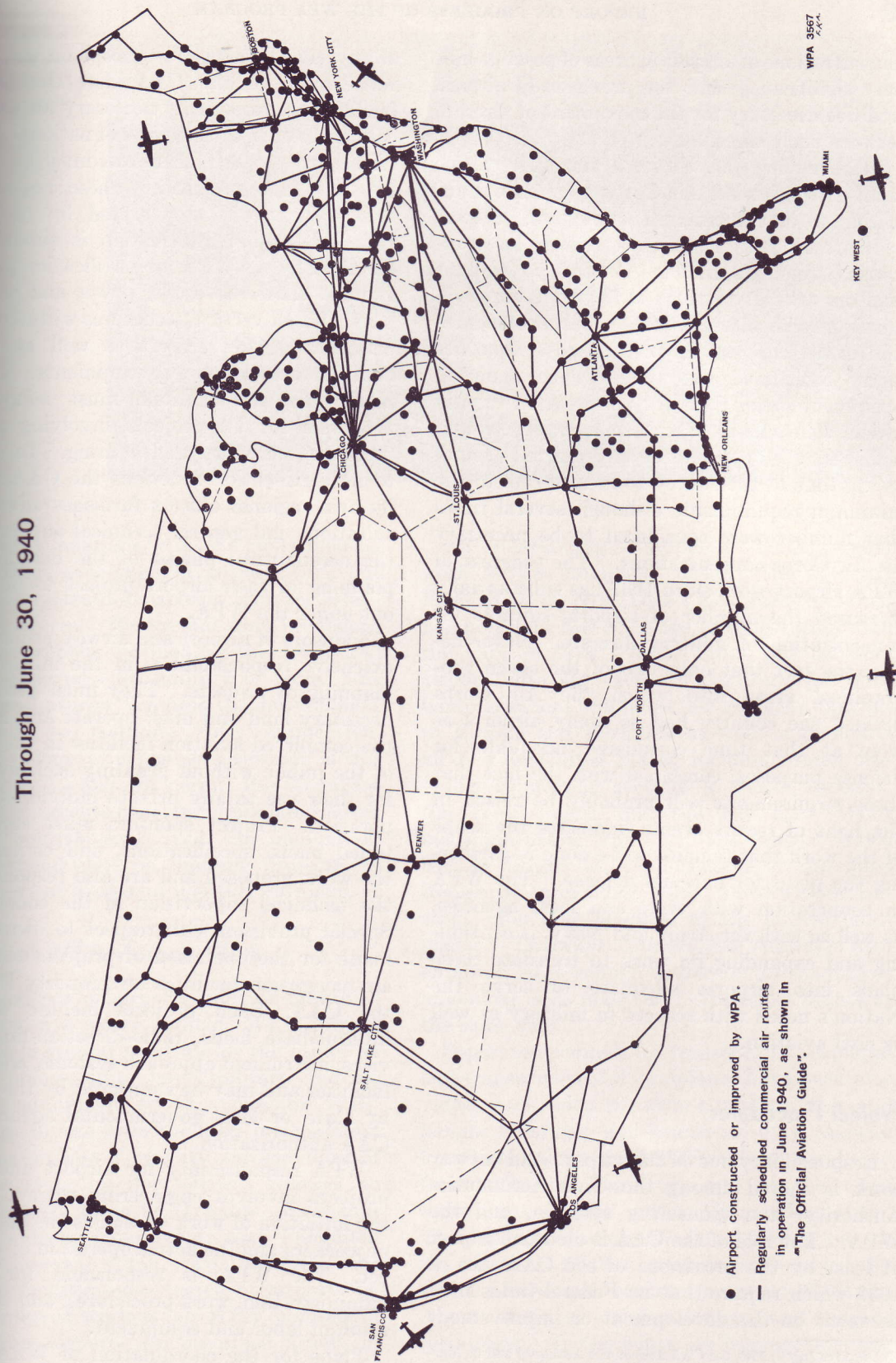
[In thousands of dollars]

State	Total	War Department	Department of the Navy	U. S. Coast Guard	National Guard	Other Agencies (for airports and airways only)
Total	432, 272	154, 131	44, 591	1, 201	50, 152	182, 197
Alabama.....	5, 205	1, 851	.....	7	2, 096	1, 251
Arizona.....	1, 374	619	.....	.....	484	271
Arkansas.....	945	31	.....	.....	529	385
California.....	39, 318	16, 447	9, 276	41	657	12, 897
Colorado.....	9, 330	6, 783	.....	.....	572	1, 975
Connecticut.....	4, 158	687	437	113	576	2, 345
Delaware.....	901	890	4	5	2	.....
District of Columbia.....	5, 152	3, 346	1, 692	.....	114	.....
Florida.....	8, 259	1, 299	2, 357	103	533	3, 967
Georgia.....	4, 488	2, 341	.....	.....	137	2, 010
Idaho.....	1, 012	.....	.....	.....	171	841
Illinois.....	21, 127	7, 547	758	.....	4, 494	8, 328
Indiana.....	7, 745	2, 662	26	.....	2, 379	2, 678
Iowa.....	2, 862	396	.....	.....	803	1, 663
Kansas.....	4, 915	3, 266	52	.....	49	1, 548
Kentucky.....	4, 495	3, 879	.....	.....	35	581
Louisiana.....	3, 993	650	78	.....	2, 485	780
Maine.....	2, 875	582	827	.....	48	1, 418
Maryland.....	6, 545	3, 479	1, 182	210	1, 066	608
Massachusetts.....	22, 298	9, 558	5, 463	109	4, 084	3, 084
Michigan.....	9, 472	5, 183	208	9	438	3, 634
Minnesota.....	9, 866	4, 342	7	.....	2, 420	3, 097
Mississippi.....	2, 543	231	.....	.....	536	1, 776
Missouri.....	7, 029	3, 649	.....	.....	1, 310	2, 070
Montana.....	1, 751	423	.....	.....	393	935
Nebraska.....	3, 052	953	.....	.....	167	1, 932
Nevada.....	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
New Hampshire.....	1, 132	15	.....	.....	235	882
New Jersey.....	15, 754	7, 922	1, 003	49	1, 119	5, 661
New Mexico.....	1, 319	32	.....	.....	394	893
New York.....	98, 180	27, 775	3, 537	45	6, 949	59, 874
North Carolina.....	4, 062	430	.....	354	1, 279	1, 999
North Dakota.....	1, 207	255	.....	.....	552	400
Ohio.....	11, 094	2, 521	.....	.....	709	7, 864
Oklahoma.....	5, 770	1, 702	.....	.....	3, 169	899
Oregon.....	5, 231	302	9	.....	1, 515	3, 405
Pennsylvania.....	30, 012	5, 215	4, 552	3	3, 032	17, 210
Rhode Island.....	1, 382	471	499	.....	259	153
South Carolina.....	8, 517	1, 401	2, 798	.....	1, 305	3, 013
South Dakota.....	1, 699	185	.....	.....	646	868
Tennessee.....	5, 112	.....	.....	.....	105	5, 007
Texas.....	9, 101	6, 624	.....	30	614	1, 833
Utah.....	6, 205	4, 137	.....	.....	533	1, 535
Vermont.....	1, 046	761	.....	.....	37	248
Virginia.....	5, 979	1, 646	3, 079	.....	305	949
Washington.....	13, 623	4, 156	5, 950	123	303	3, 091
West Virginia.....	2, 782	12	61	.....	127	2, 582
Wisconsin.....	3, 037	389	.....	.....	243	2, 405
Wyoming.....	863	403	.....	.....	125	335
Hawaii.....	3, 613	2, 188	605	.....	19	801
Puerto Rico.....	3, 171	3, 088	83	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands.....	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed by state.....	1, 407	1, 407	.....	.....	.....	.....

^A Limited to projects sponsored or operated by the War and Navy Departments, the Coast Guard, and the National Guard, and all airport and airway projects sponsored by state and local civil agencies.

AIRPORTS CONSTRUCTED OR IMPROVED BY WPA

Through June 30, 1940



- Airport constructed or improved by WPA.
- Regularly scheduled commercial air routes in operation in June 1940, as shown in "The Official Aviation Guide".

TABLE 6.—SELECTED ITEMS OF PHYSICAL ACCOMPLISHMENT ON AIRPORT AND AIRWAY PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES								
CUMULATIVE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940								
State	Number of Land- ing Fields		Length of Runways in Feet		Number of Airport Buildings ^A		Number of Airway Markers	
	New ^B	Improved	New	Improved	New ^B	Improved	New	Improved
United States.....	247	317	1,971,400	653,200	543	1,091	10,493	2,870
Alabama.....	2	12	25,900	900	13	16	47	
Arizona.....	2	1	12,200		2		162	16
Arkansas.....	1	4	8,100		6	1	139	34
California.....	9	28	102,500	53,000	69	156	196	3
Colorado.....	4	2	127,300		12	1	136	
Connecticut.....	12	6	6,700	6,700		17	169	194
Delaware.....								
District of Columbia.....	1	1	22,300		31	133	2	65
Florida.....	27	24	81,900	54,100	39	14	847	487
Georgia.....	15	3	71,000	24,300	16	1	602	
Idaho.....	3		36,400		8			
Illinois.....	3	3	57,000	3,000	25	16	33	
Indiana.....	3	7	49,300		4	14	461	635
Iowa.....	2	3	20,500	18,600	3		53	
Kansas.....	1	6	35,000		4	2	182	14
Kentucky.....	1	2	34,600		4	1	99	4
Louisiana.....	2	3	13,900		1		137	
Maine.....	12		69,500		5	1	61	
Maryland.....	1	1	4,800		2	19	116	
Massachusetts.....	8	4	26,700	4,900	8	26	255	
Michigan.....	26	46	56,600	56,700	47	22	572	
Minnesota.....	2	5	37,900	4,800	4	8	549	
Mississippi.....	7	11	12,000	30,700	13	1	236	
Missouri.....	5	2	37,500		4	2	57	
Montana.....	4	11	34,400	39,100	6	5	146	40
Nebraska.....	2	3	28,300		8	5	218	
Nevada.....	1	2	10,200	11,900	6	1	74	10
New Hampshire.....	1	4	14,800	1,700	6	2		7
New Jersey.....	2	6	23,100	13,700	1	20	97	
New Mexico.....	2	1	14,600	27,200	3			
New York.....	12	17	122,800	13,600	52	152	109	2
North Carolina.....	2	7	14,100		4	13	595	
North Dakota.....		1		10,000	3	3	98	
Ohio.....	1	10	54,200	4,000	3	14	171	
Oklahoma.....	3	6	25,100	9,400	2	3	51	
Oregon.....	4	9	58,600	31,300	2	2	211	
Pennsylvania.....	13	8	144,400	24,400	31	41	409	
Rhode Island.....	1	2	2,300		1	1		
South Carolina.....	7	2	55,600		11	5	105	
South Dakota.....	1	4	66,300		11	5	369	
Tennessee.....	8	1	63,500		20	2	170	
Texas.....	5	21	118,600	87,400	11	334	373	2
Utah.....	7	1	16,000	20,400	5	4	95	
Vermont.....	2	4	23,400	1,800	1	1	57	
Virginia.....	5	5	11,000	21,600	9	12	874	1,340
Washington.....	8	7	53,200	4,400	18	5	374	
West Virginia.....	2	2	23,300	7,300	1	2	1	1
Wisconsin.....	4	7	33,500	36,900	8	5	516	
Wyoming.....	3	2	10,500	12,200		3	269	16

^A Includes seaplane base buildings.

^B Includes additions.

Among the 1,090 airport buildings that were remodeled by the project workers were 260 hangars and some 830 other buildings of miscellaneous types. In addition 65 airport buildings were enlarged. A considerable portion of the airport building construction, particularly the renovation work, was concentrated in Texas, California, and New York, although some work was done in practically every state.

The lighting facilities that are essential to make an airport adequate for use by air transports have been considerably expanded through WPA project activities. Floodlighting for night landings has been newly installed at 69 landing areas in 28 states and New York City, and floodlighting facilities of 17 landing areas have been improved in 14 states and the District of Columbia.

Another phase of WPA work related to air transportation is the establishment of aids to air navigation, such as airway markers and beacons. Among the 10,490 new airway markers made by WPA workers are the 85-foot stone letters that identify New York's municipal airport from high in the air, as well as the much smaller markers painted on roofs and roadways in many sections of the country. Airway markers that were improved number 2,870. In addition, 67 new airway beacons have been built to guide night flights and 15 beacons have been reconditioned.

The accomplishments mentioned above relate to specific facilities completed between the beginning of the WPA program and June 30, 1940. They do not give adequate indication, however, of the actual amount of the work involved. Extensive clearing, grading, and drainage work was done in the construction of runways. Thousands of feet of drainage pipe, water, sewer, and telephone lines were installed. Millions of square yards of paving was completed in parking areas, roads, sidewalks, taxi strips, and hangar aprons at airports.

Expenditures on Airport and Airway Projects

The construction and improvement of airports during the five years from the initiation of the WPA program through June 1940 has been done at a cost of \$200,505,000. Of this amount \$150,812,000 was from funds appropriated to the WPA. Although some work has been done in practically every state, it has been much more extensive in some than in others. Expenditures were largest in states where large-scale improvements have been made on major airports and air-line terminals.

Recognition by project sponsors of the value of airport development is evident from the extent of their financial participation in WPA projects of this type. During the 1940 fiscal year, sponsors carried about 40 percent of the total cost of WPA airport and airway projects; they provided \$15,018,000 of the total of \$37,279,000 spent during the year. This con-

TABLE 7.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON AIRPORT AND AIRWAY PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE AND BY SOURCE OF FUNDS

CUMULATIVE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

State	Total	WPA Funds	Sponsors' Funds
Total	\$200,505,453	\$150,811,719	\$49,693,734
Alabama	2,002,731	1,695,870	306,861
Arizona	244,490	166,306	78,184
Arkansas	514,311	392,370	121,941
California	17,978,771	13,146,677	4,832,094
Colorado	3,334,063	2,687,159	646,904
Connecticut	2,610,560	2,052,276	558,284
Delaware			
District of Columbia	1,593,023	1,496,327	96,696
Florida	4,353,698	3,485,826	867,872
Georgia	2,010,242	1,525,803	484,439
Idaho	840,824	583,947	256,877
Illinois	9,110,105	8,175,448	934,657
Indiana	3,125,598	2,620,945	504,653
Iowa	1,662,955	1,271,212	391,743
Kansas	1,626,368	1,290,473	335,895
Kentucky	619,465	452,656	166,809
Louisiana	698,606	570,224	128,382
Maine	1,376,594	1,131,696	244,898
Maryland	608,627	547,469	61,158
Massachusetts	4,055,524	3,280,386	775,138
Michigan	3,579,883	3,114,599	465,284
Minnesota	3,083,920	2,410,279	673,641
Mississippi	1,790,158	1,559,797	230,361
Missouri	2,269,130	1,640,603	628,527
Montana	961,963	719,962	242,001
Nebraska	1,943,344	1,762,408	180,936
Nevada	216,067	111,630	104,437
New Hampshire	862,325	617,350	244,975
New Jersey	6,384,570	4,908,361	1,476,209
New Mexico	892,520	716,547	175,973
New York	62,020,917	39,126,725	22,894,192
North Carolina	2,351,191	1,799,521	551,670
North Dakota	402,113	285,879	116,234
Ohio	8,070,289	7,188,322	881,967
Oklahoma	889,123	636,186	252,937
Oregon	3,386,655	2,773,882	612,773
Pennsylvania	17,683,149	15,274,703	2,408,446
Rhode Island	173,226	121,410	51,816
South Carolina	2,488,014	2,141,832	346,182
South Dakota	865,397	641,860	223,537
Tennessee	4,933,792	4,466,347	467,445
Texas	2,321,354	1,475,796	845,558
Utah	1,658,053	1,250,118	407,935
Vermont	253,957	182,247	71,710
Virginia	1,438,073	1,038,335	399,738
Washington	5,370,819	3,811,621	1,559,198
West Virginia	2,574,516	1,964,612	609,904
Wisconsin	2,121,459	1,734,324	387,135
Wyoming	335,609	222,331	113,278
Hawaii	817,312	541,062	276,250

Source: WPA state office reports.

tribution was relatively greater than that of sponsors of any other major type of WPA project. It also was somewhat greater than that of airport project sponsors during earlier years. Although sponsors provided about 17 percent of the airport project costs during the earlier years of WPA operations as a whole, they made available nearly 32 percent of the total in the fiscal year 1939.

TABLE 8.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON WPA PROJECTS A

MONTHLY, AUGUST 1935-JUNE 1940

Month	Total	Projects Operated by WPA	WPA Projects Operated by Other Federal Agencies
1935			
August.....	B 220,163	B 220,163	
September.....	374,317	374,317	
October.....	705,169	705,169	
November.....	1,814,957	1,814,957	
December.....	2,667,190	2,667,190	
1936			
January.....	2,879,733	2,879,733	
February.....	3,019,098	3,019,098	
March.....	2,960,315	2,960,315	
April.....	2,626,367	2,626,367	
May.....	2,396,718	2,396,718	
June.....	2,285,622	2,285,622	
July.....	2,245,328	2,245,328	
August.....	2,332,380	2,332,380	
September.....	2,453,603	2,453,603	
October.....	2,552,574	2,552,574	
November.....	2,551,041	2,551,041	
December.....	2,247,461	2,247,461	
1937			
January.....	2,131,078	2,131,078	
February.....	2,149,391	2,149,391	
March.....	2,129,475	2,129,475	
April.....	2,078,221	2,078,221	
May.....	2,021,579	2,021,579	
June.....	1,878,008	1,878,008	
July.....	1,631,203	1,631,203	
August.....	1,510,894	1,510,894	
September.....	1,455,977	1,455,977	
October.....	1,462,605	1,462,605	
November.....	1,503,720	1,503,720	
December.....	1,596,676	1,596,676	
1938			
January.....	1,803,101	1,803,101	
February.....	2,003,840	2,003,840	
March.....	2,321,541	2,321,541	
April.....	2,540,464	2,540,464	
May.....	2,640,246	2,640,246	
June.....	2,743,025	2,743,025	
July.....	2,999,022	2,914,121	84,901
August.....	3,125,243	3,040,236	85,007
September.....	3,213,609	3,123,568	90,041
October.....	3,286,611	3,195,567	91,044
November.....	3,334,594	3,241,957	92,637
December.....	3,161,080	3,069,341	91,739
1939			
January.....	3,021,595	2,931,401	90,194
February.....	2,996,554	2,907,356	89,198
March.....	3,009,110	2,920,066	89,044
April.....	2,792,362	2,679,046	113,316
May.....	2,645,550	2,509,875	135,675
June.....	2,578,041	2,438,432	139,609
July.....	2,282,086	2,236,919	45,167
August.....	1,970,688	1,909,886	60,802
September.....	1,720,996	1,656,019	64,977
October.....	1,877,439	1,804,063	73,376
November.....	1,960,518	1,882,754	77,764
December.....	2,123,431	2,045,889	77,542
1940			
January.....	2,216,314	2,142,588	73,726
February.....	2,309,218	2,234,595	74,623
March.....	2,310,541	2,235,361	75,180
April.....	2,144,040	2,064,452	79,588
May.....	1,981,661	1,896,642	85,019
June.....	1,755,526	1,669,572	85,954

A Data represent averages of weekly employment counts made during the months.

B Average for last three weeks.

service projects. At the end of June 1940 the women working on projects operated by the WPA numbered about 243,000 and represented slightly more than 15 percent of the total employment. Although their numbers were about

TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF WOMEN EMPLOYED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA

QUARTERLY, DECEMBER 1935-JUNE 1940

Date	Number	Percent of All Workers
1935		
December 24.....	330,732	12.1
1936		
March 25.....	440,193	15.3
June 24.....	387,841	17.2
September 30.....	393,825	15.7
December 30.....	352,963	16.4
1937		
March 31.....	354,639	16.8
June 30.....	323,275	18.2
September 29.....	256,369	17.7
December 29.....	284,005	17.0
1938		
March 30.....	335,612	13.7
June 29.....	372,058	13.3
September 28.....	409,954	13.1
December 28.....	405,665	13.5
1939		
March 29.....	391,442	13.6
June 28.....	352,784	14.5
September 27.....	251,071	14.6
December 27.....	333,660	16.1
1940		
March 27.....	367,062	16.6
June 26.....	243,276	15.4

100,000 less than a year earlier, women workers in June 1940 constituted a larger percentage of the employment total.

Labor Turnover on WPA Projects

The group of workers employed by the WPA is constantly changing. Thousands of persons leave WPA projects each month, and thousands of others are added to the program. The number of different individuals employed by WPA at some time between the beginning of the program and June 1940 is estimated at 7,800,000, although only 1,750,000 were employed on projects at the end of this period.

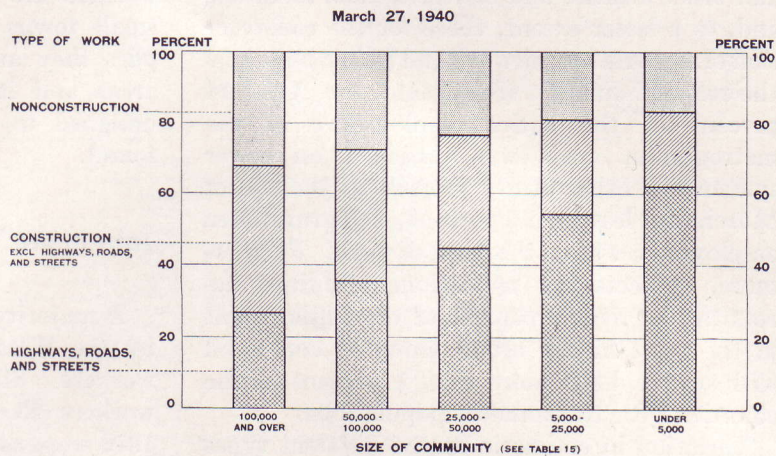
Between July 1939 and June 1940, a year in which WPA employment declined substantially, nearly 700,000 persons who had never before worked on the WPA program were assigned to

Groups of communities of various sizes differ considerably in respect to the types of WPA projects which they initiate. It is apparent from the accompanying chart that the relative number of persons employed on the major types of projects tends to vary according to the size of the community. The relative emphasis placed on nonconstruction work, for instance, is greatest in counties containing the largest cities and least in rural counties. In the largest cities nonconstruction projects provided a third of the jobs at the end of March 1940. In the strictly rural counties with no incorporated community of as many as 5,000 inhabitants, however, such projects accounted for only a sixth of the employment. This general tendency for emphasis on nonconstruction work to increase with the size of the community is evident in all the major types of projects within this group.

Employment on construction projects as a group tends to be largest, relatively, in the rural counties and smallest in the metropolitan

areas. This tendency is particularly evident in the case of road work. Highway, road, and street projects provided only a fourth of the WPA employment in the metropolitan areas in March 1940, but the percentage of workers engaged in such activities increased steadily as the population of the largest city in the county decreased, until in the rural areas road work constituted almost two-thirds of the total. Similarly, sanitation work was more important

CHART 6
DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY TYPE OF WORK AND BY SIZE OF COMMUNITY



WPA 3599

TABLE 15.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY TYPE OF PROJECT AND BY SIZE OF COMMUNITY

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

MARCH 27, 1940

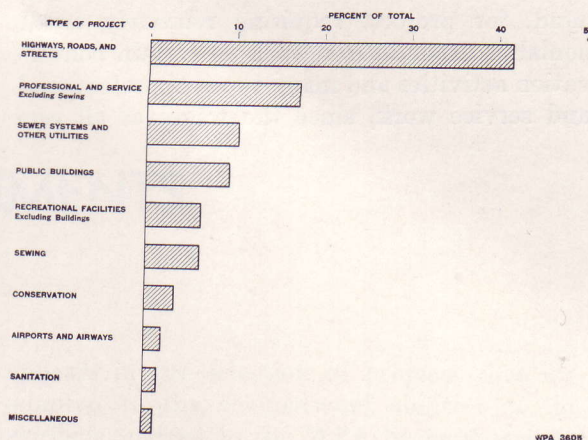
Type of Project	Size of Community ^A							
	Total	100,000 and over	50,000-100,000	25,000-50,000	10,000-25,000	5,000-10,000	2,500-5,000	Under 2,500
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Highways, roads, and streets	43.4	26.8	35.5	44.6	52.0	56.9	59.0	64.0
Public buildings	7.1	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.0	6.6	7.4	5.9
Recreational facilities, excluding buildings	5.3	9.3	6.2	3.9	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.4
Sewer systems and other utilities	10.7	14.4	13.1	12.0	9.9	7.4	6.4	4.5
Airports and airways	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1
Conservation	3.9	3.5	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.5
Sanitation	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4
Professional and service	25.0	32.9	28.1	23.9	19.9	19.0	17.6	16.4
Community service	5.8	8.0	6.2	5.9	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.2
Research and records	4.3	7.6	4.6	3.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.7
Sewing	8.3	9.7	9.2	8.3	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.3
Welfare, excluding sewing	5.8	6.5	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.7
Other	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
Miscellaneous	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.8

^A Community groupings are based upon a classification of counties according to the 1930 population of the largest municipality in each county.

the other hand, this type of project accounted for less than a fifth of the total expenditures in California, Rhode Island, and the District of Columbia. Work on public buildings represents a much larger part of total project expenditures in the western states of New Mexico, Oklahoma, Utah, Arizona, and California and also in South Carolina and New York than in the country as a whole. In Hawaii, nearly half the work during the year has been on public buildings. Relatively large expenditures for the extension of sewer systems and other utilities were made in several New England states and in Delaware. Conservation work has continued to be concentrated in the Far West and in some of the New England states in which the September 1938 hurricane caused extensive damage. Variations in the relative importance of other types of work in the several state programs are shown in Tables XIV and XV of the appendix.

Sponsors of all types of projects operated by the WPA provided 26 percent of the total cost during the fiscal year 1940 as compared with a cumulative average of 19 percent over the entire period of the program's operation.

CHART 10
WPA AND SPONSORS' EXPENDITURES ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY TYPE OF PROJECT
Year Ending June 30, 1940



In general, the sponsors' share of the total cost of projects which require a relatively large outlay for materials and other nonlabor costs is relatively high. For example, in the fiscal year 1940 sponsors provided 40 percent of all costs of airport and airway projects and 30 percent

Table 28.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT AND BY SOURCE OF FUNDS

CUMULATIVE THROUGH AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1940

Type of Project	Cumulative through June 30, 1940					Year Ending June 30, 1940				
	Total		WPA funds	Sponsors' funds		Total		WPA funds	Sponsors' funds	
	Amount	Per cent		Amount	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent		Amount	Per cent of total
Total	\$9,578,382,136	100.0	\$7,784,963,583	\$1,793,418,553	18.7	\$1,902,949,771	100.0	\$1,408,571,637	\$494,378,134	26.0
Highways, roads, and streets	3,727,392,468	38.9	2,931,737,719	795,654,749	21.3	791,863,207	41.6	564,179,031	227,684,176	28.8
Public buildings	998,896,803	10.4	767,997,960	230,898,843	23.1	183,447,897	9.6	128,113,046	55,334,851	30.2
Recreational facilities, excluding buildings	855,246,233	8.9	743,329,295	111,916,938	13.1	119,339,923	6.3	93,008,294	26,331,629	22.1
Sewer systems and other utilities	964,742,044	10.1	756,994,825	207,747,219	21.5	199,838,640	10.5	143,281,526	56,557,114	28.3
Airports and airways	200,505,453	2.1	150,811,719	49,693,734	24.8	37,279,450	2.0	22,261,788	15,017,662	40.3
Conservation	378,585,501	4.0	325,993,909	52,591,592	13.9	64,818,819	3.4	50,430,110	14,388,709	22.2
Sanitation	201,426,069	2.1	160,707,805	40,718,264	20.2	29,788,136	1.6	21,517,617	8,270,519	27.8
Professional and service	2,059,926,688	21.5	1,809,312,734	250,613,954	12.2	451,083,001	23.7	368,484,207	82,598,794	18.3
Community service	596,391,634	6.2	513,150,736	83,240,898	14.0	131,897,325	6.9	103,828,576	28,068,749	21.3
Research and records	413,081,844	4.3	355,832,295	57,249,549	13.9	98,474,461	5.2	80,471,884	18,002,577	18.3
Sewing	632,908,404	6.6	586,745,805	46,162,599	7.3	118,135,663	6.2	103,538,209	14,597,454	12.4
Welfare, excluding sewing	312,288,806	3.3	255,239,933	57,048,873	18.3	90,114,556	4.7	69,845,064	20,269,492	22.5
Other	105,256,000	1.1	98,343,965	6,912,035	6.6	12,460,996	0.7	10,800,474	1,660,522	13.3
Miscellaneous ^A	191,660,877	2.0	138,077,617	53,583,260	28.0	25,490,698	1.3	17,296,018	8,194,680	32.1

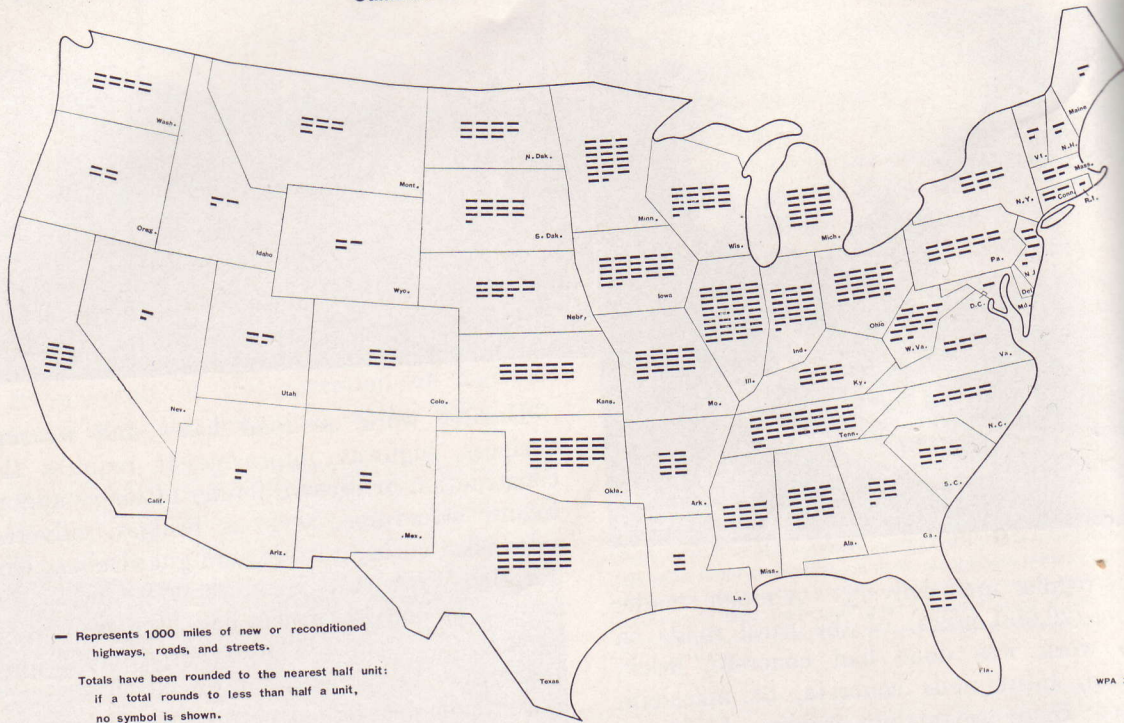
^A Includes adjustment of WPA expenditures to total reported by the Treasury Department; sponsors' expenditures for land, land leases, easements, and rights-of-way, for which the distribution by type of project is not available; and projects not included under the headings above.

Source: WPA state office reports.

CHART 11

HIGHWAYS, ROADS, & STREETS CONSTRUCTED OR IMPROVED BY WPA

Cumulative Through December 31, 1939



or by providing passage over a creek rather than through it. Other road appurtenances completed by WPA workers included the construction of 677,000 new culverts and the reconditioning of nearly 84,000 others, new construction of almost 19,000 miles and the improvement of 3,400 miles of curbs and gutters, and the completion of about 109,000 miles of drainage ditches of which approximately two-

fifths were newly dug. For the safety of motorists nearly 2,600 miles of guardrails and guardwalls were built or improved and 639,000 traffic signs were erected.

TABLE 30.—BRIDGES, CULVERTS, AND OTHER ROAD APPURTENANCES CONSTRUCTED OR IMPROVED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA

CUMULATIVE THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1939

Type of Road Appurtenance	Unit of Measurement	Total	New Construction	Reconstruction or Improvement
Bridges and viaducts.....	Number..	94,711	57,200	37,511
Wood.....	Number..	64,133	42,500	21,633
Steel.....	Number..	16,751	4,486	12,265
Masonry.....	Number..	13,827	10,214	3,613
Culverts.....	Number..	761,122	677,339	83,783
Sidewalks and paths.....	Miles.....	21,115	15,403	5,712
Curbs.....	Miles.....	17,262	14,532	2,730
Gutters.....	Miles.....	4,875	4,190	685
Guardrails and guardwalls.....	Miles.....	2,587	1,727	860

To facilitate night driving some 600 miles of road were equipped with 21,000 new light standards and on 1,400 miles of road about 58,000 light standards were reconditioned. The appearance and safety of 30,000 miles of highway were improved by the removal of stumps and other unsightly objects, planting of shrubs and trees, sodding and seeding of road shoulders and parkways, and other beautification work.

Closely related to the construction work done on roads and streets are the traffic surveys made by WPA workers. These frequently have led to changes that have reduced accidents and improved traffic conditions. Among the surveys was one conducted in the Chicago Park District which resulted in the construction of pedestrian subways, a grade separation, ramps, split drives, and improvements at

Reconstruction work has been even more extensive than new construction. On many small rural school buildings sagging roofs and steps were replaced, and window sashes were repaired. New heating facilities and electric wiring were often installed to reduce fire hazards, new blackboards built, and badly needed painting and other desirable improvements effected. Work of this nature also was done on the buildings of city school systems. In many instances dilapidated school buildings with obsolete plumbing, heating, and lighting equipment and sometimes with serious structural faults, have been made into modern educational plants that have good lighting, heating, and toilet facilities.

Another way in which the WPA aids state and local governments in educational activities is in making available unemployed teachers to conduct classes for persons beyond school age and for preschool children from low-income families. To assure the integration of this project work with the state's regular school

system all projects for the employment of teachers are operated on a state-wide basis and are sponsored by state departments of education; units of the project are cosponsored by local boards of education and other local bodies. The classes conducted offer a wide variety of instruction and training, depending on the interests and needs of the students and on the training and experience of the unemployed teachers available. In January 1940, when a survey of the education program was conducted, enrollment in adult education classes alone totaled more than one million persons. (See Table XVII of the appendix for the state distribution.)

WPA literacy and naturalization classes are directed towards elimination of illiteracy and preparation of foreign-born persons for the responsibilities of citizenship. The need for this type of instruction is indicated by the 1930 census data, which reported about 4,000,000 persons 10 years of age and over as illiterate (unable to read and write) and more than

CHART 12
EDUCATIONAL BUILDINGS CONSTRUCTED OR IMPROVED BY WPA

Cumulative Through December 31, 1939

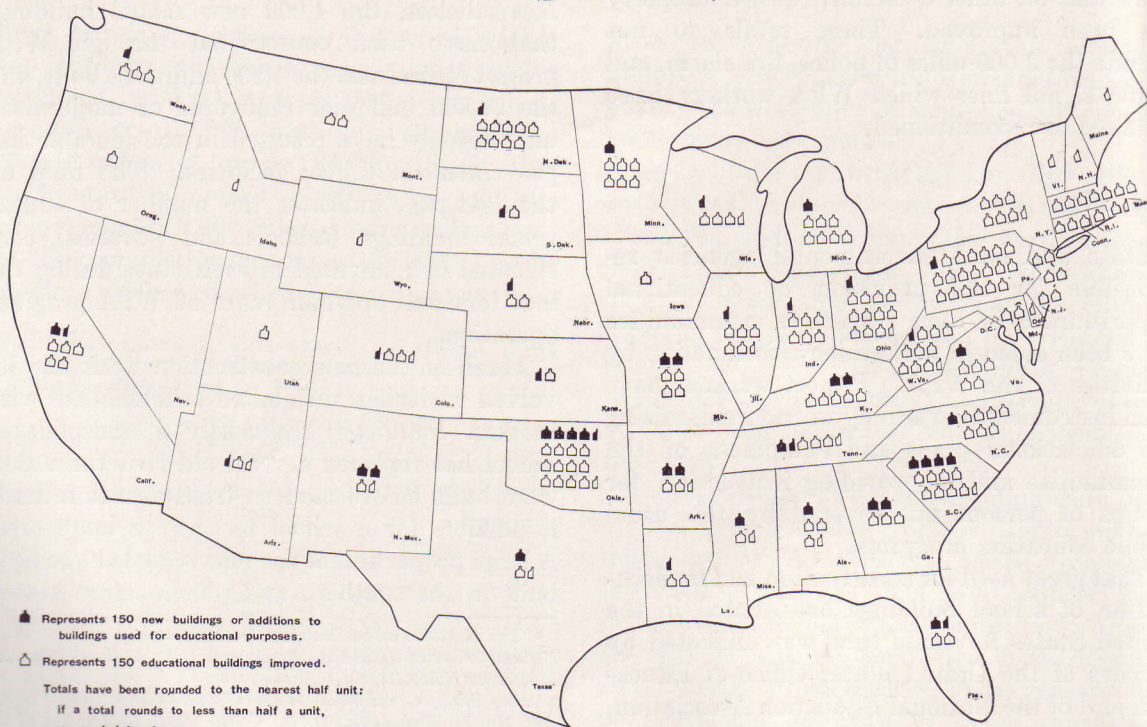
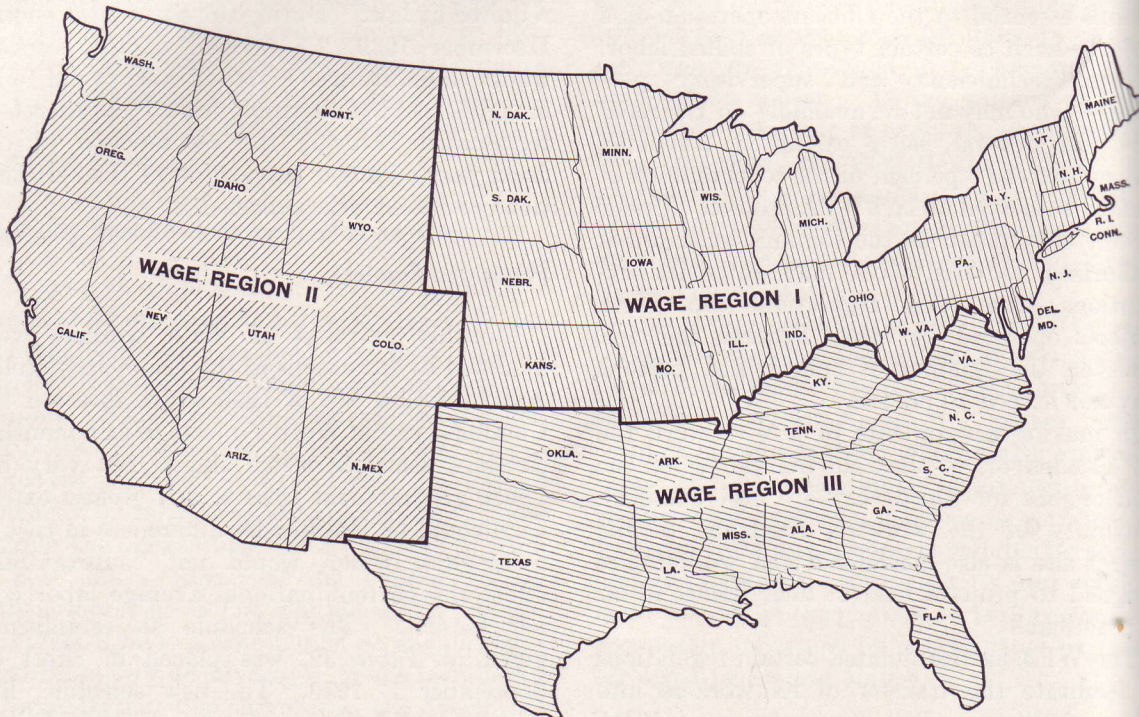


CHART 14

WPA WAGE RATE REGIONS*

Effective September 1, 1939



* The schedule of monthly earnings is shown in Table 39

WPA 3230

country. Rates in both Regions I and II are higher than those in Region III, where living costs are relatively low.

Within each wage region, counties are distributed among four urbanization groups based upon the 1930 population of the largest municipality in each county. The groups to which differentials in wages apply are those in which the largest city in the county had 100,000 or more inhabitants in 1930, between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants, between 5,000 and 25,000 inhabitants, or less than 5,000 inhabitants. In the case of 19 large metropolitan districts the wage schedule of the county with the largest municipality applies to the entire metropolitan area as defined in the 1930 Census.

In differentiating among types of work performed, five wage classes are established—unskilled “B,” unskilled “A,” intermediate, skilled, and professional and technical. Monthly earnings established by the schedule range

from \$31.20 to \$94.90. The lowest wages apply to employees doing work classified as unskilled “B” (work of a simple nature requiring little education or training and which does not involve hazards or heavy physical labor) in counties in Wage Region III in which the 1930 population of the largest town was less than 5,000. Highest rates apply to workers holding professional or technical jobs in counties of Regions I or II that contain a city having a population of 100,000 or more in 1930.

New regulations in regard to working hours of persons employed on WPA projects became effective July 1, 1939, in accordance with the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1939. Under these provisions all project workers, except supervisory employees, are required to work 130 hours per month but not more than 8 hours in any day or 40 hours in any week. Prior to the introduction of the 130-hour regulation each certified employee worked as

FEDERAL WORK PROGRAMS AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

JOBs for the unemployed and assistance for various groups of persons who are unable to work are currently being provided through several public programs. Public assistance is also given to certain farm families whose need is not directly attributable to unemployment or to unemployability but to the fact that the returns from their farming operations are not adequate to meet their basic subsistence requirements.

Federal Work Programs

The unemployed group contains many young persons whose lack of training and work experience seriously handicaps them in their efforts to obtain employment. Through the special youth programs of two agencies included in the Federal Security Agency—the Civilian Conservation Corps and the National Youth Administration—the Federal Government enables young men and young women to extend their training and to develop skills needed by private enterprise. Jobs for adult workers are provided on projects of other Federal agencies. The principal employment-providing program of the Federal Government is operated by the Work Projects Administration, which is included in the Federal Works Agency. WPA projects supply many kinds of construction and non-construction work for unemployed men and women having practically all types of skills and occupational backgrounds. In addition, a con-

siderable number of workers, particularly those experienced in the construction industry, are employed on public works projects financed by other constituent administrations of the Federal Works Agency and by other agencies and departments of the Federal Government that participate in construction work.

Work Projects Administration

The primary objective of the WPA program is to employ unemployed workers on public work projects. Since 1935, the year in which it was established, the WPA has furnished more employment each month than have all other Federal work and construction programs combined. An average of approximately 1,735,000 persons were employed on WPA projects during June 1940 (Table 40). An outstanding characteristic of the program is its flexibility which has enabled it to be expanded or contracted rapidly with changes in unemployment and economic conditions. In other sections of this report the kinds of work undertaken by the WPA, the statutory provisions governing its operation, the accomplishments on project activities, the amounts of funds expended, and other aspects of the program are discussed in some detail. In order to facilitate comparisons with other Federal work programs, however, certain facts concerning the workers employed on the program are summarized below.

Only one member of a family group may be

employed on the WPA program. Although men and women of all ages from 18 upward may be certified for WPA employment, the program employs relatively few persons under 20 years of age or over 65 because other programs have been established by the Federal Government for young people and for the aged. The size of families of WPA workers is slightly larger on the average than that of families assisted through most other programs. The widely varied occupational and educational characteristics of WPA workers are important in determining the kind of projects selected for operation in a given community. WPA workers receive standard monthly wages, that vary in accordance with the skill required for the job to which the worker is assigned. The established wage schedule also varies between geographical areas, geographical differences being limited to differentials in living costs.

Civilian Conservation Corps

The Civilian Conservation Corps, organized in April 1933, furnishes employment and vocational training to young men who are unemployed and in need of employment. Nearly nine-tenths of the CCC enrollees are "Juniors" who are selected from among unmarried men between the ages of 17 and 23, inclusive, that are not in regular attendance at school. They allot to their dependents about three-quarters of their basic cash allowances of \$30 a month. Enrollees are employed on public projects for the conservation and development of natural resources. They receive maintenance in camps where they may participate in education and training programs that supplement the experience obtained through project work. In June 1940 Congress authorized the CCC to offer special training in noncombatant subjects essential to the operations of military and naval establishments. Such subjects include cooking, first aid, operation and maintenance of motor vehicles, road and bridge construction and maintenance, photography, radio, and signal communications. The CCC is authorized to maintain in the continental United States a maximum enrolled strength of 300,000 men, of whom not more than 30,000 may be war vet-

erans; in addition, provision is made for the enrollment of not more than 10,000 Indians and a maximum of 5,000 men in the territories and possessions. Actual enrollment in the CCC usually has approached the authorized maximum except when discharges and replacements are being made at the end of enrollment periods.

National Youth Administration

The NYA provides part-time employment for young women as well as young men on its student and out-of-school work programs. High school and college students who otherwise would be unable to remain in school receive monthly earnings for work performed under the NYA student work program. Approximately 350,000 high school and nearly 130,000 college and graduate students received such earnings in May 1940. All work is done under the direction of local school authorities, who establish the hourly rates of pay. Students are permitted to work a sufficient number of hours each month to earn specified maximum allowances. High school students may receive a maximum of \$6; college students may earn \$20 and graduate students (since September 1939) as much as \$30 per month. The student work program began in the autumn of 1935. In the two preceding school years the Federal Emergency Relief Administration had furnished similar assistance to college and graduate students but made no provision for students of lower grades.

Thousands of needy youths who are not attending school receive part-time employment on the out-of-school work program of the NYA. Nearly all of them are between 18 and 24 years of age. Payments were made to approximately 270,000 persons for work performed on this program during June 1940. The project work is supplemented by a program of related training, which consists of specially developed class work on such subjects as blueprint reading, shop arithmetic, and citizenship. Emphasis is now being given to the development of fundamental skills required for automotive and aircraft mechanics, metal and mechanical shop work, and for other occupations that are of

importance for the national defense. Whenever possible, instruction is supplied by vocational schools and the local public school systems. In areas where educational institutions do not have adequate facilities for this work, courses are conducted by NYA supervisors or by personnel from other public agencies.

Public Works Administration and Other Federal Agencies

Construction projects of various units of the Federal Government other than the WPA, NYA, and CCC have provided employment for large numbers of experienced workers most of whom are not certified as being in need of relief. Nearly all of this construction work is handled on a contract basis. It has been financed both from regular appropriations and from funds made available by emergency appropriation acts. Major programs of public works are conducted by the Public Works Administration, the Public Roads Administration, the Public Buildings Administration, and the United States Housing Authority, all of which have been component parts of the Federal Works Agency since July 1, 1939. Construction work also is done by other Federal departments and agencies chiefly to improve and extend their own physical facilities.

The nation-wide program of PWA projects furnished employment to approximately 80,000 workers in June 1940. Seventy thousand of them were engaged on projects operated by state and local governments for which the PWA has made grants of up to 45 percent of total costs, often lending to sponsoring bodies some or all of the remainder. In the period since it was established in 1933, the PWA has also financed a large number of construction projects that are planned and supervised by other Federal departments and agencies, including the War and Navy Departments, the Public Roads Administration, the Bureau of Reclamation, and the Coast Guard.

Nearly 320,000 additional workers were employed on a wide variety of Federal construction projects in June 1940. Approximately 92,000 of them were engaged on Federal-aid highway work under the supervision of the Public

Roads Administration. The War Department employed about 35,000; the Navy Department, almost 80,000; and the United States Housing Authority, over 41,000 persons.

Public Assistance Programs

Public assistance programs serve chiefly those destitute persons who are unable to work on public projects. Dependent children, aged persons, and blind persons are aided through the three special assistance programs that are financed in part by the Social Security Board of the Federal Security Agency. The Federal Government also provides aid for certain low-income farm families by meeting the costs of a program of subsistence grants administered by the Farm Security Administration of the Department of Agriculture. State and local governments are entirely responsible for extending general relief to families and single persons who are in need but for various reasons cannot be aided through the employment or assistance programs in which the Federal Government participates.

Many needy families also receive agricultural commodities that are purchased by the Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation of the Department of Agriculture in order to remove surpluses of farm products. Most of the families to whom the commodities are distributed are primarily dependent on general relief or some other form of assistance, although in certain areas where general relief funds are inadequate some families receive no other type of aid. Surplus commodities are given in addition to, and not as a part of, earnings or assistance payments made under other programs. In an increasing number of areas, surplus commodities are distributed by means of a food stamp plan. Recipients of WPA earnings, general relief, and other forms of public assistance are given blue stamps which may be used at regular grocery stores to purchase any food currently designated by the Secretary of Agriculture as a surplus commodity. In order to receive the free blue stamps, recipients are required to purchase orange colored stamps in amounts approximately equivalent to their normal food expenditures. The orange stamps may be used for all types of food. The plan, which was intro-

duced experimentally in a few cities early in 1939, was gradually extended to new areas in 1940. A similar program for the distribution of surplus cotton goods was undertaken experimentally in April 1940.

Special Types of Public Assistance

Under the Social Security Act the Federal Government participates in three special types of public assistance—aid to dependent children, aid to the blind, and old-age assistance. Since February 1936, Federal grants-in-aid have been made to states in which programs meet the requirements of the act. Federal contributions are based on the amounts contributed by the states for the assistance of needy individuals who are 65 years of age or older and are not inmates of public institutions; for needy children under the age of 16, or under the age of 18 if regularly attending school, who have been deprived of the support of one or both parents and who are living in the home of a relative; and for needy blind individuals who are not inmates of a public institution. Up to specified limits for each type of recipient, the Federal Government currently pays for one-half of the assistance given to each individual and for part of the costs of administration. In June 1940, payments were made to 1,970,000 recipients of old-age assistance, 72,000 recipients of aid to the blind, and 346,000 families on behalf of 831,000 dependent children.

Farm Security Administration Grants

The Farm Security Administration makes subsistence grants to destitute and low-income farmers, farm tenants, and sharecroppers to supply them with food, medical care, clothing, and other items needed for family subsistence. Approximately 60,000 grants were made by the FSA in June 1940. In the past, chief emphasis has been given to cases of extreme distress in farm areas devastated by drought, flood, storms, and similar catastrophes. Now, an increasing proportion of the grants are being given to families that are potential recipients of FSA loans. The FSA makes loans to low-income farm families who are unable to obtain adequate credit from any other source, for the

purchase of farm supplies, equipment, livestock, and land.

General Relief

A residual group of persons who for various reasons are not reached by programs in which the Federal Government participates receive general relief from local and state governments. The group includes physically handicapped and other unemployable persons who do not meet eligibility requirements for any of the special types of public assistance and also certain employable persons who cannot be assisted through the work programs because of limitations in their occupational backgrounds, shortage of available funds, or other factors. In some areas, general relief is also given to families who receive aid under other programs if the family income including such aid is considered insufficient to meet their minimum requirements.

The actual administration of general relief is characterized by lack of uniformity. Practices with respect to eligibility requirements and standards of care differ widely from community to community. In areas where general relief standards are highest, all of the types of cases mentioned above are aided. In a large number of communities, however, general relief is rarely given to any family that contains a member considered to be employable, and relief allowances in these communities fall far short of adequate subsistence requirements.

Nearly all of the general relief given by state and local governments after the discontinuation of Federal Emergency Relief Administration grants has been in the form of direct relief. During the past year, however, a number of the communities that assist families with employable members have developed some form of work relief for part of their general relief cases. Work relief administered by local agencies is usually limited to activities that do not require the variety of skills used on WPA projects, and the amounts paid to the workers are generally much lower than WPA wage rates for unskilled workers.

In the country as a whole, 1,373,000 families and single persons received general relief in June 1940. The average general relief case

has about three persons as compared to an average of nearly four (3.76) persons in families of certified WPA workers. Funds appropriated for general relief by state and local governments frequently are inadequate, and this factor, rather than actual need, often determines the volume of general relief payments.

Unduplicated Numbers of Households and Persons

The total number of recipients of all Federal work and public assistance programs cannot be obtained by simple addition. Payments made under some of the programs are intended to meet the needs of a family group; those made under others, such as the student work program, are intended only for certain individuals. Some family groups, moreover, benefit from more than one type of aid during a single month. One member may be enrolled in the CCC and the remainder of the family may receive general relief. Statistical duplication in monthly totals also may arise when a family receives one form of assistance in the first part of a month and is transferred to another in the latter part of

the month, and is therefore included in the recipient count for two programs during the same month.

No Federal agency collects complete statistics on the unduplicated number of recipients aided by all programs. The Work Projects Administration and the Social Security Board have, however, prepared monthly estimates of the unduplicated numbers of *households* and the unduplicated numbers of *persons* in the households benefiting from Federal work programs and the various forms of public assistance. The coverage of these series and of the comparable series on payments to recipients is described in the technical notes beginning on page 104.

Changes in the Fiscal Year 1940

A total of about 5,700,000 households containing approximately 16,100,000 persons were benefiting from the various programs at the end of the fiscal year 1940. The number of persons was equivalent to 12 percent of the total population in 1940 reported in preliminary releases of the Bureau of the Census. These were the lowest June figures since 1937, as may be seen

TABLE 40.—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON FEDERAL WORK AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AND RECIPIENTS OF PUBLIC RELIEF, BY PROGRAM ^A

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

JUNE 1940

[In thousands]

Program	Program Reporting Unit			Persons Benefited ^B	
	Unit	Number	Percent change from June 1939	Number	Percent change from June 1939
Unduplicated Total.....	Households.....	5,700	-14	16,070	-18
Work Projects Administration.....	Employees.....	1,734	-33	6,460	-33
National Youth Administration:					
Student work program.....	Employees.....	313	+12	313	+12
Out-of-school work program.....	Employees.....	269	+26	289	+24
Civilian Conservation Corps.....	Enrollees.....	240	-10	1,040	-10
Public Works Administration:					
Non-Federal projects.....	Employees.....	70	-66	210	-66
Federal projects.....	Employees.....	7	-79	21	-79
Other Federal work and construction projects:					
Emergency funds.....	Employees.....	4	-52	13	-52
Regular funds.....	Employees.....	312	+30	936	+30
Special types of public assistance:					
Old-age assistance.....	Recipients.....	1,970	+7	3,849	+9
Aid to dependent children.....	Families.....	346	+11		
Aid to the blind.....	Recipients.....	72	+5		
General relief ^C	Cases.....	1,373	-12	4,256	-11
Farm Security Administration grants.....	Grant vouchers.....	60	-12	300	-12

^A See notes on pp. 104 to 109 for source and description of data included; percentages computed from unrounded figures.

^B Number of persons benefited from special types of public assistance estimated by the Division of Public Assistance Research, Social Security Board; number for other individual programs estimated by WPA.

^C A relatively small number receiving only hospitalization or burial are included in figures for 1940 but not for 1939.

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REPORT ON PROGRESS OF THE WPA PROGRAM

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON WPA PROJECTS, BY STATE ^A

SEMIANNUALLY, DECEMBER 1935-JUNE 1939

State	December 1935	June 1936	December 1936	June 1937	December 1937	June 1938	December 1938 ^B	June 1939 ^B
Total	2,667,190	2,285,622	2,247,461	1,878,008	1,596,676	2,743,025	3,161,080	2,578,962
Alabama	48,330	32,926	30,382	23,405	23,931	45,242	63,295	51,330
Arizona	10,872	9,529	8,347	7,832	6,890	9,987	11,479	8,322
Arkansas	40,808	30,340	32,480	24,565	20,593	36,941	52,569	46,139
California	121,453	115,446	105,939	102,078	71,885	95,003	120,887	109,000
Colorado	37,907	28,596	21,837	20,076	18,458	28,115	33,022	25,986
Connecticut	25,722	23,466	18,268	17,615	16,113	24,883	30,688	25,000
Delaware	2,605	2,415	2,174	1,954	1,935	3,558	4,047	3,400
District of Columbia	6,696	7,713	6,934	6,524	5,810	8,457	13,851	12,919
Florida	35,019	27,301	25,958	25,369	24,011	36,038	53,686	45,307
Georgia	53,724	34,469	33,602	25,447	24,272	47,187	67,203	57,307
Idaho	9,688	6,589	6,711	4,842	6,930	9,319	11,687	10,730
Illinois	164,526	157,451	159,476	135,607	107,889	222,158	246,738	201,900
Indiana	79,542	69,358	65,899	55,333	44,520	94,003	91,738	78,300
Iowa	23,580	19,860	22,683	20,156	18,177	33,737	31,995	27,079
Kansas	41,366	32,402	41,784	32,402	26,549	34,717	37,126	30,130
Kentucky	59,200	46,688	51,969	43,472	38,735	62,506	68,563	57,012
Louisiana	49,256	36,105	32,012	27,752	23,635	33,112	54,736	43,302
Maine	9,793	7,915	7,561	3,617	4,231	8,169	10,986	8,200
Maryland	17,635	14,911	12,868	10,977	9,625	12,943	19,933	17,819
Massachusetts	116,187	107,023	99,791	82,353	67,632	108,882	128,786	106,100
Michigan	88,772	76,418	67,955	52,130	45,608	182,411	148,729	124,070
Minnesota	56,612	46,222	47,088	38,572	36,611	61,307	67,637	55,300
Mississippi	31,385	26,713	25,496	20,303	19,296	35,074	48,690	40,300
Missouri	82,008	67,351	71,923	67,331	50,392	100,710	110,662	85,020
Montana	13,566	10,591	12,888	9,643	13,147	20,606	20,959	17,000
Nebraska	19,477	15,245	22,172	19,759	19,643	29,043	29,032	26,200
Nevada	2,325	2,282	2,091	1,635	1,696	2,184	2,672	1,900
New Hampshire	7,026	7,571	8,901	6,151	5,530	8,643	11,543	8,300
New Jersey	89,696	81,520	76,422	69,617	57,606	91,140	104,570	82,000
New Mexico	10,898	7,966	8,548	8,373	6,272	10,620	11,862	11,900
New York	378,098	309,248	287,646	246,114	189,397	226,337	251,191	210,344
North Carolina	37,530	30,428	28,403	23,177	21,735	36,833	57,004	43,879
North Dakota	12,544	8,620	19,625	11,987	12,759	13,320	15,593	13,832
Ohio	174,252	153,891	135,939	104,046	91,307	245,775	265,796	204,508
Oklahoma	85,600	54,945	66,929	50,646	43,661	65,169	71,609	56,970
Oregon	18,814	14,899	14,001	13,376	12,032	16,282	19,672	17,100
Pennsylvania	218,146	234,014	229,875	183,513	159,107	252,365	268,173	189,728
Rhode Island	16,212	11,268	10,805	11,550	11,873	14,853	16,899	15,100
South Carolina	31,439	24,987	24,212	20,274	18,720	34,755	46,671	43,300
South Dakota	14,590	9,565	23,785	13,883	15,559	15,739	16,767	15,428
Tennessee	45,585	36,306	31,303	24,143	21,129	34,766	57,909	44,900
Texas	73,752	80,975	77,269	71,559	52,892	81,059	112,984	98,802
Utah	14,635	10,368	8,969	7,463	7,020	10,314	15,028	11,900
Vermont	4,759	4,517	3,468	3,048	3,071	5,059	8,642	5,200
Virginia	39,672	26,832	24,720	19,200	17,904	23,894	32,196	28,920
Washington	30,379	26,228	27,048	26,949	29,862	44,865	53,910	38,400
West Virginia	50,689	43,790	42,175	33,682	28,716	46,411	51,502	40,900
Wisconsin	60,056	49,594	53,069	42,405	37,408	72,726	80,789	63,820
Wyoming	4,764	2,765	3,598	2,370	2,364	4,207	4,739	3,820
Alaska				8			80	700
Hawaii				3,725	2,538	1,601	3,170	2,320
Puerto Rico			4,463				46	4,000
Virgin Islands							1,345	1,300
Undistributed by state								130

^A Data represent averages of weekly employment counts made during the months.^B Includes persons employed on WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies.

TABLE III.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON WPA PROJECTS, BY STATE A

QUARTERLY, SEPTEMBER 1939-JUNE 1940

State	September 1939			December 1939			March 1940			June 1940		
	Total	Projects operated by WPA	WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies	Total	Projects operated by WPA	WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies	Total	Projects operated by WPA	WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies	Total	Projects operated by WPA	WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies
Total	1,720,996	1,656,019	64,977	2,123,431	2,045,889	77,542	2,310,541	2,235,361	75,180	1,755,526	1,669,572	85,954
Alabama	37,947	37,499	448	50,900	50,174	726	51,524	50,824	700	34,523	33,654	869
Arizona	5,382	4,730	652	6,868	5,821	1,047	8,568	7,620	948	5,740	5,178	562
Arkansas	32,235	31,705	530	42,995	42,132	863	44,791	43,824	967	26,941	25,907	1,034
California	74,235	69,984	4,251	90,020	86,096	3,924	96,614	92,852	3,762	75,571	70,079	5,492
Colorado	17,990	16,123	1,867	24,019	21,811	2,208	29,013	26,996	2,017	17,234	14,256	2,978
Connecticut	18,141	17,282	859	19,026	18,296	730	20,256	19,500	756	16,724	15,936	788
Delaware	2,135	2,044	91	2,515	2,383	132	2,776	2,752	24	2,736	2,671	65
District of Columbia	9,211	7,190	2,021	10,821	8,599	2,222	12,032	9,702	2,330	10,799	8,205	2,594
Florida	34,729	33,119	1,610	37,716	35,433	2,283	43,757	41,657	2,100	25,379	23,352	2,027
Georgia	39,567	38,137	1,430	47,707	45,477	2,230	49,936	47,770	2,163	35,388	32,737	2,651
Idaho	7,955	6,763	1,192	10,387	9,697	690	11,979	11,356	623	7,237	5,769	1,468
Illinois	131,791	129,756	2,035	160,098	157,939	2,159	180,965	179,435	1,530	135,737	134,369	1,368
Indiana	48,654	48,024	630	61,166	60,365	801	64,726	64,035	691	47,345	46,588	757
Iowa	18,709	18,332	377	23,917	23,615	302	26,611	26,333	278	19,093	18,387	706
Kansas	18,068	16,843	1,225	26,716	25,325	1,391	28,486	26,419	2,067	20,374	18,681	1,693
Kentucky	36,532	35,014	1,518	45,008	43,394	1,614	49,683	48,343	1,340	34,463	32,896	1,567
Louisiana	29,979	29,493	486	36,197	35,305	892	36,024	35,265	759	24,783	23,803	980
Maine	5,847	5,189	658	7,438	6,682	756	9,927	9,637	290	6,246	5,769	477
Maryland	12,047	9,990	2,057	14,796	12,652	2,144	16,099	14,169	1,930	15,220	13,093	2,127
Massachusetts	72,937	69,925	3,012	86,609	83,818	2,791	102,481	100,387	2,094	65,910	62,919	2,991
Michigan	78,999	78,266	733	88,095	87,120	975	89,150	88,190	960	67,155	65,995	1,160
Minnesota	37,010	36,193	817	46,174	45,177	997	49,752	48,741	1,011	35,674	34,472	1,202
Mississippi	29,605	28,911	694	43,924	43,074	850	41,014	40,115	899	25,758	25,057	701
Missouri	59,442	58,715	727	77,618	76,757	861	88,885	88,065	820	64,411	63,065	1,346
Montana	10,244	9,078	1,166	13,175	11,953	1,222	14,894	13,665	1,229	8,736	7,146	1,590
Nebraska	18,815	18,356	459	27,124	26,507	617	30,139	29,436	703	20,196	19,202	994
Nevada	1,265	1,155	110	1,799	1,656	143	2,019	1,899	120	1,470	1,352	118
New Hampshire	5,861	5,593	268	6,873	6,716	157	8,905	8,359	546	6,234	5,456	778
New Jersey	56,143	54,263	1,880	70,128	68,157	1,971	76,756	74,694	2,062	58,511	56,623	1,888
New Mexico	9,822	9,397	425	12,446	11,877	569	13,988	13,389	599	9,024	8,381	643
New York	131,847	128,407	3,440	154,321	150,880	3,441	158,602	155,234	3,368	145,146	141,652	3,494
North Carolina	32,984	31,675	1,309	42,098	40,360	1,738	51,796	50,115	1,681	37,460	35,533	1,924
North Dakota	8,253	7,763	490	13,637	13,164	473	14,409	13,944	465	9,598	8,201	1,397
Ohio	123,717	122,657	1,060	140,163	138,828	1,335	148,626	146,663	1,963	118,994	116,704	2,297
Oklahoma	40,025	38,240	1,785	48,031	45,906	2,125	52,948	50,303	2,645	37,843	35,589	2,250
Oregon	10,571	10,014	557	15,176	14,498	678	15,574	14,855	719	12,658	11,620	1,038
Pennsylvania	124,143	120,137	4,006	147,270	142,762	4,508	146,444	143,016	3,428	158,605	154,850	3,755
Rhode Island	10,285	9,950	335	12,252	11,773	479	13,914	13,575	339	10,952	10,533	419
South Carolina	30,761	28,883	1,878	39,627	37,780	1,847	46,292	44,644	1,648	28,668	27,035	1,633
South Dakota	10,731	10,008	723	15,159	14,383	776	15,319	14,476	843	9,463	8,124	1,339
Tennessee	30,079	29,139	940	38,846	37,972	874	44,160	43,411	749	33,600	32,608	992
Texas	70,343	66,630	3,713	92,806	88,680	4,126	106,056	101,866	4,190	73,246	69,375	3,871
Utah	8,194	7,548	646	11,531	10,690	841	12,489	11,749	740	8,702	7,446	1,256
Vermont	3,670	3,209	461	4,400	3,833	567	5,525	4,896	629	3,833	3,289	544
Virginia	19,874	17,123	2,751	25,434	21,784	3,650	28,210	24,588	3,622	26,259	22,826	3,433
Washington	23,031	21,906	1,125	27,801	25,608	2,193	33,018	31,222	1,796	23,557	22,170	1,387
West Virginia	28,451	28,210	241	32,929	32,639	290	38,571	38,293	278	30,011	29,710	301
Wisconsin	44,014	43,425	589	51,847	51,166	681	55,759	55,268	491	38,713	37,627	1,086
Wyoming	2,811	2,411	400	3,587	3,126	461	4,345	3,925	420	2,577	2,204	373
Alaska				120		120	460		460	241		241
Hawaii	1,615	1,615		1,755	1,755		1,776		1,776	1,672	1,672	
Puerto Rico	3,989		3,989	11,088	4,260	6,828	13,215	6,067	7,148	17,356	9,756	7,600
Virgin Islands	311		311	1,278	34	1,244	1,283	46	1,237	1,760	50	1,710

A Data represent averages of weekly employment counts made during the months.

TABLE IV.—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT AND BY STATE

JUNE 26, 1940

State	Total	Highways, Roads, and Streets	Public Buildings	Recreational Facilities, Excluding Buildings	Sewer Systems and Other Utilities	Airports and Airways	Conservation	Sanitation	Professional and Service				Miscellaneous	
									Community service	Research and records	Welfare			Other
											Sewing	Other		
Total.....	1,583,242	673,036	143,952	90,224	157,921	22,174	39,578	24,067	109,291	74,643	110,367	97,280	7,633	33,076
Alabama.....	33,531	19,553	2,760	543	1,368	68	474	645	1,719	1,207	1,729	2,409	757	299
Arizona.....	5,004	2,659	544	20	416	-----	84	158	425	175	198	154	-----	171
Arkansas.....	25,089	15,574	2,307	374	277	256	88	252	876	1,350	1,610	1,839	-----	286
California.....	64,840	12,320	10,412	3,382	7,555	2,191	3,973	111	7,973	2,813	5,642	4,937	407	3,124
Colorado.....	13,276	4,449	2,438	378	1,249	543	485	166	710	465	1,152	838	62	341
Connecticut.....	15,390	5,037	2,198	993	2,478	186	306	423	928	881	828	779	160	193
Delaware.....	2,670	595	433	97	445	-----	170	33	173	40	444	71	34	135
District of Columbia.....	7,914	560	505	125	1,265	2,944	-----	70	435	991	258	644	27	90
Florida.....	23,539	7,940	4,500	340	907	1,677	411	573	1,579	762	2,275	2,111	157	307
Georgia.....	30,508	16,025	2,050	581	1,260	202	205	954	1,924	1,199	2,759	2,488	47	814
Idaho.....	5,477	1,642	755	118	534	-----	1,452	156	249	47	239	114	-----	171
Illinois.....	118,494	45,111	6,943	12,871	13,180	405	1,114	926	11,679	6,375	5,830	11,773	746	1,541
Indiana.....	41,740	4,268	1,413	3,918	161	982	506	22	2,913	1,212	2,433	1,704	157	482
Iowa.....	17,801	8,762	1,425	756	1,142	388	579	31	1,064	1,195	1,177	883	51	348
Kansas.....	15,657	6,080	1,408	1,918	1,262	489	261	401	956	409	1,489	769	64	151
Kentucky.....	33,066	19,977	2,875	283	2,083	32	30	431	1,490	1,267	1,836	1,454	-----	1,308
Louisiana.....	21,730	7,988	1,924	1,475	2,255	288	804	414	1,787	1,060	1,788	991	-----	956
Maine.....	5,499	3,120	391	132	402	141	44	-----	179	244	649	130	9	58
Maryland.....	12,806	5,407	884	269	880	995	1,043	131	650	571	640	184	38	1,114
Massachusetts.....	55,728	13,140	6,446	3,218	7,971	1,489	2,400	14	3,986	4,875	5,180	4,087	343	2,579
Michigan.....	61,066	33,860	2,399	2,143	6,667	375	579	-----	4,988	2,382	4,203	2,279	285	906
Minnesota.....	33,007	10,756	3,279	3,867	4,079	349	1,500	-----	2,673	1,953	2,402	1,143	139	867
Mississippi.....	24,644	11,628	1,685	276	611	23	627	2,310	1,486	1,188	1,816	2,697	198	99
Missouri.....	58,915	28,576	4,182	2,264	7,125	100	1,958	255	2,839	2,714	3,032	4,140	493	1,237
Montana.....	6,381	1,918	715	349	304	122	404	90	525	510	778	298	2	366
Nebraska.....	17,586	9,111	1,656	582	979	68	220	207	1,303	597	1,271	924	57	611
Nevada.....	1,385	331	112	222	113	-----	22	38	150	69	245	37	-----	46
New Hampshire.....	5,244	1,124	414	701	1,388	-----	84	-----	207	152	908	131	-----	135
New Jersey.....	53,618	20,109	4,220	4,668	6,405	251	1,874	651	3,263	4,489	3,453	3,139	75	1,021
New Mexico.....	7,213	2,485	2,097	146	621	102	453	6	361	135	499	175	-----	133
New York.....	139,356	31,831	20,370	16,748	24,560	1,868	678	1,357	11,595	9,775	6,285	9,215	103	4,971
North Carolina.....	33,971	16,084	3,214	1,305	2,178	349	310	1,120	2,571	783	2,613	2,492	555	396
North Dakota.....	7,592	2,520	1,152	430	414	28	778	250	571	260	728	264	118	79
Ohio.....	110,958	62,366	3,399	7,368	10,323	1,189	438	312	6,902	4,950	6,840	4,795	834	1,242
Oklahoma.....	34,910	16,784	5,052	365	1,032	64	1,162	898	1,615	752	2,479	4,346	46	315
Oregon.....	10,457	4,683	1,060	402	1,066	60	314	199	796	466	761	270	22	368
Pennsylvania.....	150,022	82,690	9,976	8,142	10,795	424	3,450	1,193	8,580	6,400	12,467	4,651	194	1,060
Rhode Island.....	10,075	2,026	367	951	3,269	-----	269	290	663	385	1,231	205	18	401
South Carolina.....	26,814	8,811	3,081	359	5,761	411	36	812	1,480	177	1,932	3,258	-----	696
South Dakota.....	7,537	2,160	901	121	594	95	1,054	349	598	391	722	497	-----	55
Tennessee.....	31,700	19,616	964	583	911	262	718	3,278	1,016	828	507	2,707	32	278
Texas.....	66,220	27,803	8,815	1,655	3,553	165	890	871	4,876	2,117	9,667	5,431	111	266
Utah.....	7,184	2,357	1,548	72	809	-----	642	148	586	261	546	133	-----	82
Vermont.....	2,911	1,381	113	76	349	28	91	-----	261	335	211	48	-----	18
Virginia.....	22,351	10,106	1,262	395	1,697	169	421	455	1,620	898	2,733	1,630	583	382
Washington.....	21,747	5,133	1,292	1,333	4,084	2,292	2,749	113	1,385	773	1,532	756	81	224
West Virginia.....	29,125	1,193	410	761	672	179	719	1,539	1,683	528	798	1,503	103	432
Wisconsin.....	37,100	10,937	2,576	4,615	5,942	229	2,648	188	2,740	3,101	1,312	1,207	474	1,131
Wyoming.....	2,068	776	203	80	148	24	60	32	195	94	250	123	-----	83
Hawaii.....	1,617	674	696	31	78	-----	-----	-----	68	25	-----	-----	-----	45
Puerto Rico.....	10,658	7,546	493	278	458	-----	65	711	-----	17	-----	427	-----	663
Virgin Islands.....	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51	-----

TABLE V.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT AND BY STATE

JUNE 26, 1940

State	Total	Highways, Roads, and Streets	Public Buildings	Recreational Facilities, Excluding Buildings	Sewer Systems and Other Utilities	Airports and Airways	Conservation	Sanitation	Professional and Service					Miscellaneous
									Community service	Research and records	Welfare		Other	
											Sewing	Other		
Total.....	100.0	42.5	9.1	5.7	10.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	6.8	4.7	7.0	6.2	0.5	2.1
Alabama.....	100.0	58.3	8.2	1.6	4.1	0.2	1.4	1.9	5.1	3.6	5.2	7.2	2.3	0.9
Arizona.....	100.0	53.1	10.9	0.4	8.3		1.7	3.1	8.5	3.5	4.0	3.1		3.4
Arkansas.....	100.0	62.1	9.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	.4	1.0	3.5	5.4	6.4	7.3		1.1
California.....	100.0	19.0	16.1	5.2	11.7	3.4	6.1	0.2	12.3	4.3	8.7	7.6	0.6	4.8
Colorado.....	100.0	33.5	18.4	2.8	9.4	4.1	3.7	1.2	5.3	3.5	8.7	6.3	0.5	2.6
Connecticut.....	100.0	32.7	14.3	6.5	16.1	1.2	2.0	2.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	1.0	1.3
Delaware.....	100.0	22.3	16.2	3.6	16.7		6.4	1.2	6.5	1.5	16.6	2.6	1.3	5.1
District of Columbia.....	100.0	7.1	6.4	1.6	16.0	37.2		0.9	5.5	12.5	3.3	8.1	0.3	1.1
Florida.....	100.0	33.7	19.1	1.4	3.9	7.1	1.8	2.4	6.7	3.2	9.7	9.0	0.7	1.3
Georgia.....	100.0	52.5	6.7	1.9	4.1	0.7	0.7	3.1	6.3	3.9	9.0	8.2	0.2	2.7
Idaho.....	100.0	30.0	13.8	2.2	9.7		26.5	2.8	4.5	0.9	4.4	2.1		3.1
Illinois.....	100.0	38.1	5.9	10.9	11.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	9.9	5.4	4.9	9.9	0.6	1.3
Indiana.....	100.0	51.7	10.2	3.4	9.4	0.4	2.3	1.2	7.0	2.9	5.8	4.1	0.4	1.2
Iowa.....	100.0	49.2	8.0	4.2	6.4	2.2	3.3	0.2	6.0	6.7	6.6	5.0	0.3	1.9
Kansas.....	100.0	38.8	9.0	12.2	8.1	3.1	1.7	2.6	6.1	2.6	9.5	4.9	0.4	1.0
Kentucky.....	100.0	60.4	8.7	0.9	6.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.6	4.4		3.9
Louisiana.....	100.0	36.8	8.8	6.8	10.4	1.3	3.7	1.9	8.2	4.9	8.2	4.6		4.4
Maine.....	100.0	56.7	7.1	2.4	7.3	2.6	0.8		3.3	4.4	11.8	2.4	0.2	1.0
Maryland.....	100.0	42.2	6.9	2.1	6.9	7.8	8.1	1.0	5.1	4.5	5.0	1.4	0.3	8.7
Massachusetts.....	100.0	23.6	11.6	5.8	14.3	2.7	4.3	(A)	7.2	8.7	9.3	7.3	0.6	4.6
Michigan.....	100.0	55.4	3.9	3.5	10.9	0.6	1.0		8.2	3.9	6.9	3.7	0.5	1.5
Minnesota.....	100.0	32.6	9.9	11.7	12.4	1.1	4.5		8.1	5.9	7.3	3.5	0.4	2.6
Mississippi.....	100.0	47.2	6.8	1.1	2.6	0.1	2.5	9.4	6.0	4.8	7.4	11.0	0.8	0.3
Missouri.....	100.0	48.5	7.1	3.9	12.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	7.0	0.8	2.1
Montana.....	100.0	30.1	11.2	5.5	4.8	1.9	6.3	1.4	8.2	8.0	12.1	4.7	(A)	5.8
Nebraska.....	100.0	51.8	9.4	3.3	5.6	0.4	1.3	1.2	7.4	3.4	7.2	5.2	0.3	3.5
Nevada.....	100.0	23.9	8.1	16.0	8.2		1.6	2.7	10.8	5.0	17.7	2.7		3.3
New Hampshire.....	100.0	21.4	7.9	13.4	26.5		1.6		3.9	2.9	17.3	2.5		2.6
New Jersey.....	100.0	37.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	0.5	3.5	1.2	6.1	8.4	6.4	5.9	0.1	1.9
New Mexico.....	100.0	34.5	29.1	2.0	8.6	1.4	6.3	0.1	5.0	1.9	6.9	2.4		1.8
New York.....	100.0	22.8	14.6	12.0	17.7	1.3	0.5	1.0	8.3	7.0	4.5	6.6	0.1	3.6
North Carolina.....	100.0	47.3	9.5	3.9	6.4	1.0	0.9	3.3	7.6	2.3	7.7	7.3	1.6	1.2
North Dakota.....	100.0	33.2	15.2	5.7	5.5	0.4	10.2	3.3	7.5	3.4	9.6	3.5	1.5	1.0
Ohio.....	100.0	56.2	3.1	6.6	9.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	6.2	4.5	6.2	4.3	0.7	1.1
Oklahoma.....	100.0	48.1	14.5	1.0	3.0	0.2	3.3	2.6	4.6	2.2	7.1	12.4	0.1	0.9
Oregon.....	100.0	44.8	10.1	3.9	10.2	0.6	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.4	7.2	2.6	0.2	3.5
Pennsylvania.....	100.0	55.1	6.7	5.4	7.2	0.3	2.3	0.8	5.7	4.3	8.3	3.1	0.1	0.7
Rhode Island.....	100.0	20.1	3.6	9.4	32.5		2.7	2.9	6.6	3.8	12.2	2.0	0.2	4.0
South Carolina.....	100.0	32.9	11.5	1.3	21.5	1.5	0.1	3.0	5.5	0.7	7.2	12.2		2.6
South Dakota.....	100.0	28.6	12.0	1.6	7.9	1.3	14.0	4.6	7.9	5.2	9.6	6.6		0.7
Tennessee.....	100.0	61.9	3.0	1.8	2.9	0.8	2.3	10.3	3.2	2.6	1.6	8.6	0.1	0.9
Texas.....	100.0	42.0	13.3	2.5	5.4	0.2	1.3	1.3	7.4	3.2	14.6	8.2	0.2	0.4
Utah.....	100.0	32.8	21.5	1.0	11.3		8.9	2.1	8.2	3.6	7.6	1.9		1.1
Vermont.....	100.0	47.4	3.9	2.6	12.0	1.0	3.1		9.0	11.5	7.3	1.6		0.6
Virginia.....	100.0	45.2	5.6	1.8	7.6	0.8	1.9	2.0	7.3	4.0	12.2	7.3	2.6	1.7
Washington.....	100.0	23.6	6.0	6.1	18.8	10.5	12.6	0.5	6.4	3.6	7.0	3.5	0.4	1.0
West Virginia.....	100.0	66.3	4.1	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.6	5.3	5.8	1.8	2.7	5.2	0.4	1.5
Wisconsin.....	100.0	29.5	6.9	12.4	16.0	0.6	7.1	0.5	7.4	8.4	3.5	3.3	1.3	3.1
Wyoming.....	100.0	37.5	9.8	3.9	7.2	1.2	2.9	1.6	9.4	4.5	12.1	3.9		4.0
Hawaii.....	100.0	41.7	43.0	1.9	4.8				4.2	1.6				2.8
Puerto Rico.....	100.0	70.8	4.6	2.6	4.3		0.6	6.7		0.2		4.0		6.2
Virgin Islands.....	100.0												100.0	

A Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE VII.—TOTAL HOURS AND TOTAL EARNINGS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE AND BY FISCAL YEAR THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

State	Cumulative through June 30, 1940		Years Ending June 30, 1936, 1937, and 1938		Year Ending June 30, 1939		Year Ending June 30, 1940	
	Hours	Earnings	Hours	Earnings	Hours	Earnings	Hours	Earnings
Total.....	14, 418, 525, 274	\$6, 914, 435, 814	7, 758, 651, 180	\$3, 751, 306, 734	3, 747, 868, 967	\$1, 876, 810, 114	2, 912, 005, 127	\$1, 286, 318, 966
Alabama.....	264, 216, 395	80, 772, 075	119, 522, 467	34, 097, 293	81, 361, 062	24, 493, 592	63, 332, 866	22, 181, 190
Arizona.....	49, 698, 135	25, 146, 110	29, 049, 622	14, 187, 004	11, 420, 602	6, 553, 521	9, 227, 911	4, 405, 585
Arkansas.....	234, 113, 880	67, 571, 663	108, 357, 812	28, 950, 819	69, 527, 404	19, 935, 504	56, 228, 664	18, 685, 340
California.....	594, 511, 964	347, 311, 353	345, 177, 169	200, 859, 781	126, 384, 086	83, 075, 843	122, 950, 709	63, 375, 729
Colorado.....	153, 279, 653	75, 501, 488	91, 097, 407	43, 511, 762	31, 673, 853	18, 155, 509	30, 508, 393	13, 834, 217
Connecticut.....	136, 879, 971	77, 728, 483	72, 303, 008	42, 061, 437	37, 853, 804	21, 755, 407	26, 723, 159	13, 911, 639
Delaware.....	17, 361, 322	7, 528, 631	9, 045, 682	3, 814, 994	4, 758, 629	2, 095, 639	3, 557, 011	1, 617, 998
District of Columbia.....	54, 427, 566	26, 850, 798	26, 885, 084	12, 121, 075	15, 101, 744	8, 224, 419	12, 440, 738	6, 505, 304
Florida.....	225, 303, 851	76, 140, 261	102, 521, 141	31, 985, 136	69, 848, 396	23, 957, 637	52, 934, 314	20, 197, 488
Georgia.....	273, 850, 187	84, 335, 404	127, 133, 000	37, 303, 480	84, 493, 250	25, 145, 977	62, 223, 937	21, 885, 947
Idaho.....	52, 830, 615	23, 386, 268	27, 452, 576	11, 766, 145	12, 225, 316	5, 819, 477	13, 152, 723	5, 800, 646
Illinois.....	1, 058, 962, 835	524, 574, 892	538, 945, 375	264, 193, 708	288, 733, 839	153, 276, 128	231, 283, 621	107, 105, 056
Indiana.....	443, 062, 545	214, 071, 627	245, 619, 099	118, 606, 039	112, 731, 301	58, 794, 166	84, 712, 175	36, 671, 422
Iowa.....	156, 886, 611	70, 783, 079	83, 945, 648	37, 422, 572	38, 931, 520	18, 726, 478	34, 009, 443	14, 634, 029
Kansas.....	205, 557, 711	79, 002, 852	127, 323, 716	46, 820, 378	43, 906, 775	18, 202, 673	34, 327, 220	13, 979, 801
Kentucky.....	321, 428, 354	98, 587, 604	166, 673, 218	45, 119, 805	90, 441, 040	31, 274, 983	64, 314, 096	22, 192, 816
Louisiana.....	230, 409, 918	83, 127, 405	118, 428, 723	42, 531, 774	64, 883, 069	22, 863, 139	47, 098, 126	17, 732, 492
Maine.....	50, 150, 986	20, 195, 455	26, 059, 811	10, 417, 606	13, 529, 238	5, 389, 139	10, 561, 937	4, 388, 710
Maryland.....	90, 672, 706	37, 446, 167	51, 374, 374	20, 553, 874	21, 086, 781	8, 870, 040	18, 211, 551	8, 022, 253
Massachusetts.....	580, 766, 274	349, 892, 728	307, 869, 805	191, 688, 755	148, 469, 242	94, 621, 622	124, 427, 227	63, 582, 351
Michigan.....	599, 251, 284	304, 691, 504	278, 403, 107	136, 909, 429	192, 368, 682	107, 418, 839	128, 479, 495	60, 363, 236
Minnesota.....	313, 153, 345	166, 945, 056	171, 706, 351	90, 955, 244	76, 964, 669	46, 082, 340	64, 482, 325	29, 907, 472
Mississippi.....	195, 640, 260	58, 126, 209	84, 541, 765	24, 230, 782	59, 728, 092	17, 309, 519	51, 370, 403	16, 585, 908
Missouri.....	497, 418, 913	207, 096, 301	257, 122, 685	103, 539, 908	131, 433, 616	57, 852, 254	108, 862, 612	45, 704, 139
Montana.....	71, 915, 015	45, 178, 331	36, 995, 001	24, 264, 777	18, 288, 720	13, 163, 097	16, 631, 294	7, 750, 457
Nebraska.....	160, 002, 107	65, 519, 812	82, 501, 797	32, 710, 788	41, 776, 949	17, 570, 317	35, 723, 361	15, 238, 707
Nevada.....	10, 129, 674	5, 832, 041	5, 564, 075	3, 354, 481	2, 207, 449	1, 419, 428	2, 358, 150	1, 058, 132
New Hampshire.....	50, 716, 475	22, 573, 402	26, 269, 057	11, 600, 284	14, 063, 742	6, 496, 911	10, 383, 676	4, 476, 207
New Jersey.....	511, 302, 409	281, 970, 071	281, 170, 196	158, 462, 548	130, 223, 998	73, 560, 989	99, 908, 215	49, 946, 534
New Mexico.....	68, 212, 185	27, 253, 013	34, 429, 448	13, 224, 216	17, 157, 498	6, 816, 135	16, 625, 239	7, 212, 662
New York.....	1, 499, 568, 563	973, 291, 622	972, 633, 450	644, 658, 901	300, 712, 973	205, 267, 140	226, 222, 140	123, 365, 581
North Carolina.....	221, 632, 185	65, 191, 559	100, 562, 338	26, 682, 795	64, 154, 272	18, 959, 618	56, 915, 575	19, 549, 146
North Dakota.....	85, 013, 032	37, 213, 199	52, 017, 862	22, 743, 483	16, 684, 648	7, 969, 546	16, 310, 522	6, 500, 170
Ohio.....	1, 027, 511, 974	545, 001, 699	519, 883, 131	272, 554, 158	311, 680, 766	179, 475, 998	195, 948, 077	92, 971, 543
Oklahoma.....	326, 782, 321	106, 730, 784	179, 533, 521	54, 745, 440	84, 466, 799	30, 317, 347	62, 782, 001	21, 667, 997
Oregon.....	91, 791, 226	49, 609, 986	50, 670, 999	27, 339, 566	21, 197, 241	12, 295, 126	19, 922, 986	9, 975, 294
Pennsylvania.....	1, 305, 797, 157	715, 121, 014	772, 690, 790	427, 181, 896	321, 701, 411	185, 665, 087	211, 404, 956	102, 274, 031
Rhode Island.....	86, 225, 791	43, 438, 237	45, 034, 847	22, 085, 100	24, 049, 679	12, 985, 584	17, 141, 265	8, 367, 553
South Carolina.....	217, 441, 484	61, 993, 968	97, 516, 712	24, 745, 108	67, 173, 088	18, 622, 093	52, 751, 704	18, 626, 767
South Dakota.....	107, 045, 132	41, 815, 521	68, 529, 159	26, 025, 893	20, 256, 258	8, 673, 271	18, 259, 715	7, 116, 357
Tennessee.....	251, 960, 449	67, 947, 651	125, 498, 598	30, 742, 960	72, 602, 544	18, 932, 186	53, 859, 307	18, 272, 505
Texas.....	487, 207, 443	153, 723, 240	240, 581, 199	70, 801, 394	128, 023, 135	41, 201, 619	118, 603, 109	41, 720, 227
Utah.....	59, 350, 718	30, 907, 396	31, 459, 491	16, 131, 576	13, 476, 752	7, 940, 738	14, 414, 475	6, 835, 082
Vermont.....	31, 357, 367	12, 350, 966	15, 660, 834	5, 943, 026	9, 971, 051	4, 031, 852	5, 725, 472	2, 376, 088
Virginia.....	166, 117, 219	48, 304, 349	95, 150, 438	25, 425, 081	39, 972, 541	12, 031, 760	30, 994, 240	10, 847, 508
Washington.....	193, 647, 895	107, 321, 676	101, 216, 478	56, 163, 715	53, 070, 589	31, 886, 789	39, 360, 828	19, 271, 172
West Virginia.....	223, 585, 339	98, 965, 777	121, 702, 636	53, 588, 471	53, 588, 160	25, 652, 075	48, 294, 543	19, 725, 251
Wisconsin.....	317, 883, 871	182, 278, 758	161, 312, 316	96, 850, 124	83, 500, 591	51, 745, 511	73, 070, 964	33, 683, 123
Wyoming.....	22, 770, 563	10, 288, 311	13, 250, 070	5, 896, 728	4, 978, 758	2, 412, 519	4, 541, 735	1, 979, 064
Alaska.....	13, 587	10, 977	13, 587	10, 977				
Hawaii.....	17, 842, 057	6, 629, 409	10, 244, 535	3, 724, 448	5, 033, 355	1, 823, 533	2, 564, 167	1, 081, 428
Puerto Rico.....	5, 823, 917	1, 144, 551					5, 823, 917	1, 144, 551
Virgin Islands.....	42, 838	15, 081					42, 838	15, 081

Source: WPA state office reports.

TABLE IX.—AMOUNT OF WPA FUNDS EXPENDED FOR ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED BY WPA AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES, BY STATE AND BY FISCAL YEAR THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

State	Grand Total	Years Ending June 30—			Year Ending June 30, 1939		Year Ending June 30, 1940			
		1936 A	1937 A	1938 A	Total	Activities conducted by WPA B	WPA activities conducted by other Federal agencies C	Total	Activities conducted by WPA D	WPA activities conducted by other Federal agencies C
Total	\$8,254,491,130	\$1,258,130,249	\$1,818,130,501	\$1,427,374,309	\$2,230,749,993	\$2,157,200,362	\$73,549,631	\$1,520,106,078	\$1,461,790,340	\$8,315,738
Alabama	100,345,019	13,643,540	17,529,282	13,874,917	28,829,353	28,268,531	560,822	26,467,926	26,106,826	361,100
Arizona	30,320,046	4,615,016	6,515,000	8,271,599	8,271,599	7,704,599	566,604	5,775,738	5,166,910	608,828
Arkansas	85,692,307	10,623,888	14,726,096	12,248,023	25,198,835	24,298,818	900,017	22,594,946	22,082,354	512,592
California	413,321,034	70,803,941	100,570,770	71,180,906	97,785,785	91,980,066	5,890,629	75,179,632	71,183,166	3,996,466
Colorado	93,269,848	16,405,995	20,295,120	13,190,717	33,470,100	20,960,033	2,510,464	17,807,916	16,500,510	1,307,406
Connecticut	89,081,360	13,943,898	18,730,517	16,102,842	25,047,097	23,988,603	1,058,294	15,635,202	15,216,739	418,463
Delaware	8,896,493	1,311,017	1,617,706	1,590,628	2,510,944	2,320,704	190,240	1,865,347	1,788,674	76,673
District of Columbia	35,440,896	4,013,897	5,637,830	4,904,026	11,313,719	8,847,379	2,466,340	9,643,374	7,122,601	2,520,773
Florida	95,894,675	11,404,337	15,721,890	13,242,704	28,763,917	27,771,260	2,992,657	24,862,318	23,545,097	1,319,221
Georgia	106,860,669	14,486,291	18,494,971	14,856,532	31,989,572	30,146,844	1,842,728	26,933,303	25,579,508	1,353,795
Idaho	29,384,925	4,432,015	5,275,395	5,123,830	7,847,065	7,075,013	772,052	7,256,620	6,549,175	707,445
Illinois	613,676,200	81,632,766	126,562,973	107,639,012	179,554,122	177,787,441	1,716,681	120,868,327	119,586,796	1,281,531
Indiana	246,286,368	40,322,363	51,848,690	44,623,142	67,444,904	66,262,500	1,182,404	42,047,839	41,539,992	507,847
Iowa	83,642,569	11,305,600	17,671,795	11,454,633	21,993,713	21,737,360	256,353	17,156,249	16,886,719	269,530
Kansas	98,946,556	13,391,150	26,021,699	17,903,452	38,487,389	37,455,125	1,032,264	17,528,665	16,324,831	1,203,834
Kentucky	123,712,280	13,391,150	26,021,699	17,903,452	38,487,389	37,455,125	1,032,264	27,847,378	26,596,731	1,250,647
Louisiana	101,154,280	13,637,716	21,011,992	16,435,638	27,133,368	26,782,754	350,614	20,220,498	20,032,010	198,488
Maine	26,073,463	3,687,076	5,900,647	3,831,634	6,822,928	6,323,998	498,930	5,033,010	4,991,158	41,852
Maryland	31,032,172	3,871,859	11,954,098	7,190,098	12,610,711	10,022,426	2,588,285	10,725,496	8,909,437	1,816,059
Massachusetts	387,473,629	53,923,063	91,365,070	68,765,431	103,232,166	100,821,480	2,421,686	70,185,959	68,654,391	1,531,568
Michigan	350,760,002	43,633,076	57,249,028	59,118,520	122,791,220	121,341,111	1,450,109	67,969,058	67,207,700	761,358
Minnesota	194,702,305	30,049,015	41,534,755	35,144,147	53,166,377	52,228,025	938,352	34,817,009	34,013,677	803,332
Mississippi	76,264,897	3,092,126	14,493,992	10,977,009	21,496,967	21,027,374	469,593	20,385,764	19,965,654	420,110
Missouri	243,959,691	30,652,262	52,340,893	40,134,690	68,047,427	66,906,022	1,051,405	51,784,359	51,169,331	615,028
Montana	55,771,511	6,638,546	11,580,244	10,813,255	16,652,033	15,321,636	1,330,097	9,985,969	8,953,515	1,032,454
Nebraska	79,139,215	8,089,746	15,682,574	15,405,637	21,112,484	20,744,954	763,290	18,249,774	17,549,882	699,892
Nevada	7,259,395	8,738,719	1,598,371	1,826,285	1,826,285	1,744,198	81,927	1,358,171	1,267,562	90,609
New Hampshire	25,774,307	3,182,419	5,948,188	4,442,942	7,250,519	7,020,376	229,940	4,944,239	4,792,147	152,092
New Jersey	320,008,030	43,381,739	74,032,323	60,464,376	83,548,544	80,707,576	2,840,630	56,008,048	54,785,523	1,222,525
New Mexico	35,032,046	4,970,656	7,098,142	5,557,180	8,740,379	8,285,336	455,043	8,665,689	8,250,472	415,217
New York	1,157,354,334	253,927,669	313,719,647	209,965,930	239,399,240	234,221,727	5,177,513	140,341,848	137,150,837	3,191,011
North Carolina	82,542,271	10,164,282	13,091,023	11,253,453	23,810,151	22,751,727	1,058,424	24,228,362	23,196,004	1,032,358
North Dakota	46,456,554	4,569,073	15,033,231	8,354,161	10,329,835	9,633,751	696,084	8,170,254	7,603,963	566,291
Ohio	616,873,844	87,571,816	116,949,136	106,851,773	202,091,629	201,223,006	868,623	103,409,490	102,262,208	1,147,282
Oklahoma	137,752,963	21,488,219	31,648,497	21,603,922	37,046,841	35,232,665	1,814,176	25,965,484	24,634,201	1,331,283
Oregon	58,346,470	8,556,038	12,951,136	11,007,484	14,456,063	13,658,088	798,005	11,375,719	10,841,269	534,450
Pennsylvania	814,676,098	126,825,387	207,832,412	154,449,788	209,181,284	204,909,632	4,271,662	116,387,217	112,895,691	3,491,526
Rhode Island	46,979,383	6,307,858	8,303,210	8,718,379	14,275,241	13,945,989	329,252	9,374,695	8,979,548	395,147
South Carolina	77,543,228	7,633,473	12,138,468	10,798,137	23,742,768	21,869,441	1,873,327	23,230,382	21,848,642	1,381,740
South Dakota	52,531,594	5,114,421	17,581,006	9,877,852	10,944,574	10,245,382	699,192	9,013,741	8,284,225	729,516
Tennessee	87,364,321	12,588,079	16,675,779	11,473,769	24,198,830	23,325,846	872,984	23,427,864	21,911,894	1,515,970
Texas	202,103,168	28,114,105	36,866,467	28,687,939	55,262,100	52,235,520	3,026,588	50,343,042	48,579,459	1,763,583
Utah	37,694,068	6,173,405	7,297,181	6,282,974	9,984,806	9,628,437	356,369	8,195,727	7,996,822	198,905
Vermont	4,441,046	6,104,390	2,463,860	2,268,280	4,926,452	4,500,390	426,062	3,108,625	2,790,432	318,193
Virginia	63,094,529	6,691,100	12,104,778	9,901,452	16,807,194	14,381,143	2,425,751	15,186,908	12,733,910	2,452,998
Washington	127,614,365	16,501,804	24,156,684	24,209,416	39,803,523	35,240,425	4,563,098	21,276,961	20,094,367	1,182,594
West Virginia	16,886,755	18,490,335	27,323,574	19,872,103	28,913,276	28,662,334	250,942	22,275,860	22,094,367	181,493
Wisconsin	209,897,695	30,501,877	44,688,554	36,751,813	59,674,143	59,045,821	628,322	37,884,377	37,545,097	339,280
Wyoming	13,483,431	2,388,486	2,969,489	2,170,970	3,315,578	2,960,644	354,934	2,688,907	2,288,382	350,525
Alaska	564,726	-----	2,392	18,469	341,922	-----	118	201,943	-----	201,943
Hawaii	8,009,174	-----	2,523,902	2,015,536	1,922,592	2,191,592	1,000	1,277,144	-----	1,277,144
Puerto Rico	4,529,029	-----	3,993	22	876,367	-----	-----	3,684,062	-----	3,684,062
Virgin Islands	844,664	-----	-----	-----	372,447	-----	-----	468,202	-----	468,202
Undistributed by state	59,521,758	6,154,967	9,120,366	7,932,888	22,971,077	21,152,877	1,818,200	13,342,460	10,531,818	2,810,642

A Includes expenditures for projects operated by the WPA, and WPA and NYA administrative expenses.

B Includes expenditures for projects operated by the WPA, purchase of surplus clothing, aid to self-help and cooperative associations, and WPA and NYA administrative expenses.

C Includes expenditures for projects and administration made from WPA funds allocated under sections 3 and 11 of the ERA Acts of 1938 and 1939, respectively.

D Includes expenditures for projects operated by WPA, tornado relief, purchase of surplus clothing, aid to self-help and cooperative associations, settlement of property damage claims, and WPA administration.

Source: Based on reports of the U. S. Treasury Department.

REPORT ON PROGRESS OF THE WPA PROGRAM

TABLE XII.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, AND BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE

CUMULATIVE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

State	Grand Total	WPA Funds			Sponsors' Funds			
		Total	Labor		Total		Nonlabor	
			Amount	Percent of total WPA funds	Amount	Percent of grand total	Amount	Percent of total sponsors' funds
Total.....	\$9,578,382,136	\$7,784,963,583	\$6,915,348,760	88.8	\$1,793,418,553	18.7	\$1,489,540,937	83.1
Alabama.....	125,380,531	95,498,904	80,644,939	84.4	29,881,627	23.8	25,759,775	86.2
Arizona.....	39,785,484	28,145,795	25,037,518	89.0	11,639,689	29.3	8,983,005	77.2
Arkansas.....	100,009,377	80,429,603	67,354,411	83.7	19,579,774	19.6	17,132,125	87.5
California.....	479,960,521	390,592,296	348,352,846	89.2	89,368,225	18.6	66,627,150	74.6
Colorado.....	109,009,789	85,615,909	75,531,494	88.2	23,393,880	21.5	20,076,226	85.8
Connecticut.....	105,679,482	84,297,649	77,765,820	92.3	21,381,833	20.2	18,957,167	88.7
Delaware.....	9,787,114	8,133,858	7,517,742	92.4	1,653,256	16.9	1,322,692	80.0
District of Columbia.....	35,610,803	29,248,101	26,423,107	90.3	6,362,702	17.9	5,087,657	61.8
Florida.....	112,768,705	89,089,570	76,821,879	86.2	23,669,135	21.0	20,426,750	86.3
Georgia.....	125,529,041	98,138,163	84,279,542	85.9	27,390,878	21.8	24,916,681	91.0
Idaho.....	38,092,737	26,777,909	23,359,104	87.2	11,314,828	29.7	9,277,421	82.0
Illinois.....	736,053,463	596,979,679	523,639,969	87.7	139,073,784	18.9	96,576,439	69.4
Indiana.....	290,684,701	238,186,098	213,732,397	89.7	52,498,603	18.1	46,785,968	89.1
Iowa.....	111,139,008	79,986,034	70,886,937	88.6	31,152,974	28.0	25,954,511	83.3
Kansas.....	120,048,056	92,481,736	78,969,023	85.4	27,566,320	23.0	24,312,944	88.2
Kentucky.....	147,118,550	116,929,338	98,355,347	84.1	30,189,212	20.5	25,035,340	82.9
Louisiana.....	120,990,508	95,976,482	83,056,814	86.5	25,014,026	20.7	21,350,240	85.4
Maine.....	29,557,078	23,293,885	20,221,660	86.8	6,263,193	21.2	5,087,032	81.2
Maryland.....	55,388,215	44,650,186	37,280,856	83.5	10,738,029	19.4	7,621,317	71.0
Massachusetts.....	439,565,693	370,754,798	349,362,738	94.2	68,810,895	15.7	58,492,542	85.0
Michigan.....	415,515,537	339,661,772	303,642,798	89.4	75,853,764	18.3	56,686,532	74.7
Minnesota.....	234,730,886	186,849,235	166,553,481	89.1	47,881,651	20.4	40,459,732	84.5
Mississippi.....	99,076,757	71,547,148	58,566,261	81.9	27,529,609	27.8	24,386,690	88.6
Missouri.....	279,415,922	234,522,897	206,749,407	88.2	44,893,025	16.1	37,489,512	83.5
Montana.....	64,096,390	50,670,360	45,466,726	89.7	13,426,030	20.9	11,537,958	85.9
Nebraska.....	97,825,019	74,642,774	65,497,531	87.7	23,182,245	23.7	19,891,246	85.8
Nevada.....	9,727,211	6,571,582	5,828,223	88.7	3,155,629	32.4	2,597,978	82.3
New Hampshire.....	30,538,264	24,389,248	22,500,858	92.3	6,149,006	20.1	5,005,734	81.4
New Jersey.....	379,613,249	305,644,004	281,561,321	92.1	73,969,245	19.5	64,023,727	86.6
New Mexico.....	40,310,122	32,068,826	27,296,512	85.1	8,241,296	20.4	7,297,603	88.5
New York.....	1,315,786,536	1,107,374,043	974,036,848	88.0	208,412,403	15.8	185,484,062	89.0
North Carolina.....	102,551,561	75,790,190	64,986,920	85.7	26,761,371	26.1	24,504,263	91.6
North Dakota.....	55,362,358	43,065,275	37,204,639	86.4	12,297,083	22.2	10,993,679	89.4
Ohio.....	706,461,611	600,878,761	544,311,188	90.6	105,582,850	14.9	86,305,167	81.7
Oklahoma.....	164,540,170	128,023,670	108,315,616	84.6	36,516,500	22.2	29,771,080	81.5
Oregon.....	69,315,185	54,473,046	49,311,668	90.5	14,842,139	21.4	12,540,502	84.5
Pennsylvania.....	894,919,090	783,780,094	714,211,685	91.1	111,138,996	12.4	97,153,539	87.4
Rhode Island.....	55,849,723	44,708,912	43,465,903	97.2	11,140,811	19.9	9,683,197	86.9
South Carolina.....	92,286,771	70,846,750	61,849,693	87.3	21,440,021	23.2	19,299,271	90.0
South Dakota.....	62,243,440	48,925,858	41,826,238	85.5	13,317,582	21.4	11,553,087	86.8
Tennessee.....	119,286,317	81,350,958	67,951,946	83.5	37,935,359	31.8	28,118,605	74.1
Texas.....	248,793,194	185,929,543	153,504,341	82.6	62,863,651	25.3	52,207,474	83.0
Utah.....	47,182,089	34,256,462	30,925,993	90.3	12,925,627	27.4	10,701,712	82.8
Vermont.....	17,425,061	13,084,295	12,333,313	94.3	4,340,766	24.9	3,490,444	80.4
Virginia.....	73,010,654	55,322,638	48,355,203	87.4	17,688,016	24.2	14,544,770	82.2
Washington.....	147,253,956	116,674,120	107,172,019	91.9	30,579,836	20.8	24,771,400	81.0
West Virginia.....	136,307,624	111,746,821	98,887,585	88.5	24,560,803	18.0	21,367,719	87.0
Wisconsin.....	252,176,837	201,932,674	182,126,426	90.2	50,244,163	19.9	41,336,327	82.3
Wyoming.....	17,293,325	12,007,134	10,288,289	85.7	5,286,191	30.6	4,428,317	83.8
Alaska.....	20,743	20,743	10,208	49.2				
Hawaii.....	11,190,958	7,478,935	6,565,978	87.8	3,721,023	33.2	2,831,023	76.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,767,064	1,168,155	1,086,461	93.0	598,909	33.9	451,569	75.4
Virgin Islands.....	19,249	19,249	18,602	96.6				
Undistributed by state ^A	4,321,417	4,321,417	4,344,797					

^A Includes supply fund and textile account adjustments, and central office projects.

Source: WPA expenditures based on reports of the Treasury Department; sponsors' expenditures based on WPA state office reports.

TABLE XIII.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, AND BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1940

State	Grand Total	WPA Funds			Sponsors' Funds			
		Total	Labor		Total		Nonlabor	
			Amount	Percent of total WPA funds	Amount	Percent of grand total	Amount	Percent of total sponsors' funds
Total.....	\$1,902,949,771	\$1,408,571,637	\$1,289,469,619	91.5	\$494,378,134	26.0	\$414,861,437	83.9
Alabama.....	35,276,851	25,221,810	22,140,316	87.8	10,055,041	28.5	8,904,552	88.6
Arizona.....	7,803,673	4,906,902	4,394,851	89.6	2,896,771	37.1	2,316,455	80.0
Arkansas.....	28,810,241	21,384,630	18,734,443	87.6	7,425,611	25.8	5,990,908	80.7
California.....	93,238,636	69,086,284	63,809,220	92.4	24,152,352	25.9	19,457,182	80.6
Colorado.....	21,632,383	15,536,126	13,939,309	89.7	6,096,257	28.2	5,332,505	87.5
Connecticut.....	20,685,369	14,617,710	13,871,039	94.9	6,067,659	29.3	5,242,137	86.4
Delaware.....	2,242,426	1,705,540	1,606,075	94.2	536,886	23.9	454,672	84.7
District of Columbia.....	8,906,381	6,899,804	6,402,062	92.8	2,006,577	22.5	1,256,552	62.6
Florida.....	29,646,968	22,580,376	20,170,133	89.3	7,066,592	23.8	6,134,887	86.8
Georgia.....	33,259,720	24,454,123	21,819,469	89.2	8,805,597	26.5	7,865,644	89.3
Idaho.....	9,473,356	6,308,603	5,745,511	91.1	3,164,753	33.4	2,708,021	85.6
Illinois.....	154,979,063	116,974,130	108,113,860	92.4	38,004,933	24.5	27,759,548	73.0
Indiana.....	55,087,544	40,397,060	36,682,561	90.8	14,690,484	26.7	12,868,476	87.6
Iowa.....	24,943,271	16,319,195	14,700,609	90.1	8,624,076	34.6	7,313,742	84.8
Kansas.....	21,723,793	15,747,356	13,982,646	88.8	5,976,437	27.5	5,389,603	90.2
Kentucky.....	32,432,690	25,515,896	22,326,063	87.5	6,916,794	21.3	5,702,034	82.4
Louisiana.....	25,638,520	19,392,711	17,710,071	91.3	6,245,809	24.4	5,336,854	85.4
Maine.....	6,450,948	4,791,175	4,383,506	91.5	1,659,773	25.7	1,345,034	81.0
Maryland.....	11,592,127	8,584,116	7,963,257	92.8	3,008,011	25.9	2,372,971	78.9
Massachusetts.....	86,587,781	66,629,360	63,746,052	95.7	19,958,421	23.0	17,180,745	86.1
Michigan.....	86,730,838	65,508,373	61,148,257	93.3	21,222,465	24.5	16,852,604	79.4
Minnesota.....	46,434,521	33,026,862	30,114,235	91.2	13,407,659	28.9	11,459,529	85.5
Mississippi.....	27,943,640	19,163,848	16,607,585	86.7	8,779,792	31.4	7,798,679	88.8
Missouri.....	62,926,273	49,736,600	45,393,649	91.3	13,190,273	21.0	11,225,829	85.1
Montana.....	12,934,030	8,564,229	7,819,548	91.3	4,369,801	33.8	3,723,803	85.2
Nebraska.....	23,296,108	17,063,154	15,380,765	90.1	6,232,954	26.8	5,471,002	87.8
Nevada.....	1,849,893	1,138,908	1,049,793	92.2	710,985	38.4	590,856	83.1
New Hampshire.....	6,097,095	4,625,803	4,422,219	95.6	1,471,292	24.1	1,261,733	85.8
New Jersey.....	72,903,980	53,052,240	49,793,102	93.9	19,851,740	27.2	16,553,201	83.4
New Mexico.....	10,515,835	7,873,205	7,176,225	91.1	2,642,630	25.1	2,319,751	87.8
New York.....	181,509,724	131,952,545	123,788,196	93.8	49,557,179	27.3	44,054,781	88.9
North Carolina.....	32,148,188	22,318,191	19,337,114	86.6	9,829,997	30.6	9,053,460	92.1
North Dakota.....	10,588,559	7,287,598	6,543,032	89.8	3,300,961	31.2	2,984,392	90.4
Ohio.....	131,856,332	99,924,050	93,220,056	93.3	31,932,282	24.2	25,144,754	78.7
Oklahoma.....	31,321,478	23,630,301	21,375,940	90.5	7,691,177	24.6	6,269,611	81.5
Oregon.....	14,525,855	10,427,569	9,987,051	95.8	4,098,286	28.2	3,585,563	87.5
Pennsylvania.....	137,599,394	109,801,136	102,989,992	93.8	27,798,258	20.2	23,782,559	85.6
Rhode Island.....	12,416,669	8,701,740	8,305,030	95.4	3,714,929	29.9	3,093,669	83.3
South Carolina.....	28,318,977	21,029,699	18,537,843	88.2	7,289,278	25.7	6,490,693	89.0
South Dakota.....	11,696,149	7,948,085	7,145,352	89.9	3,748,064	32.1	3,307,632	88.2
Tennessee.....	30,168,293	21,026,310	18,396,431	87.5	9,141,983	30.3	7,011,085	76.7
Texas.....	66,826,022	48,363,110	41,507,461	85.8	18,462,912	27.6	16,184,420	87.7
Utah.....	10,736,751	7,331,985	6,892,609	94.0	3,404,766	31.7	2,904,840	85.3
Vermont.....	3,651,129	2,553,470	2,391,079	93.6	1,097,659	30.1	870,785	79.3
Virginia.....	17,199,564	12,179,734	10,797,756	88.7	5,019,830	29.2	3,994,211	79.6
Washington.....	29,604,011	20,528,234	19,198,374	93.5	9,075,777	30.7	7,650,643	84.3
West Virginia.....	28,684,661	21,421,795	19,743,951	92.2	7,262,866	25.3	6,301,660	86.8
Wisconsin.....	51,084,600	36,869,042	33,878,723	91.9	14,215,558	27.8	11,995,330	84.4
Wyoming.....	3,265,791	2,144,932	1,978,975	92.3	1,120,859	34.3	993,074	88.6
Hawaii.....	1,961,630	1,183,451	1,072,088	90.6	778,179	39.7	547,197	70.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,767,064	1,168,155	1,086,401	93.0	598,909	33.9	451,569	75.4
Virgin Islands.....	15,234	15,234	15,106	99.2				
Undistributed by state ^A	3,959,142	3,959,142	134,628	3.4				

^A Includes supply fund and textile account adjustments, and central office projects.

Source: WPA expenditures based on reports of the Treasury Department; sponsors' expenditures based on WPA state office reports.

TABLE XIV.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE AND BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT

CUMULATIVE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

State	Total	Highways, Roads, and Streets		Public Buildings		Recreational Facilities, Excluding Buildings		Sewer Systems and Other Utilities		Airports and Airways	
		Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
Total.....	\$9,578,382,136	\$3,727,392,468	38.9	\$998,896,803	10.4	\$855,246,233	8.9	\$964,742,044	10.1	\$200,505,453	2.1
Alabama.....	125,380,531	66,077,919	52.7	14,311,133	11.4	2,536,502	2.0	7,511,083	6.0	2,002,731	1.6
Arizona.....	39,785,484	20,589,536	51.7	6,941,867	17.4	1,054,812	2.6	1,694,485	4.3	244,490	0.6
Arkansas.....	100,009,377	59,035,940	59.0	13,128,223	13.1	2,895,185	2.9	1,116,356	1.1	514,311	0.5
California.....	479,960,521	82,372,405	17.2	57,526,961	12.0	45,544,127	9.5	63,543,559	13.2	17,978,771	3.7
Colorado.....	109,009,789	39,672,978	36.4	12,554,977	11.5	4,917,080	4.5	9,051,364	8.3	3,334,063	3.0
Connecticut.....	105,679,482	36,350,299	34.4	13,446,443	12.7	9,777,662	9.3	15,606,483	14.8	2,610,560	2.5
Delaware.....	9,787,114	1,332,618	13.6	892,911	9.1	1,071,309	11.0	2,188,185	22.4	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	35,610,803	5,951,885	16.7	5,544,041	15.6	1,730,789	4.9	6,523,328	18.3	1,593,023	4.5
Florida.....	112,768,705	40,611,401	36.0	17,286,969	15.3	4,501,683	4.0	7,469,837	6.6	4,353,698	3.9
Georgia.....	125,529,041	52,216,351	41.6	14,294,845	11.4	3,570,639	2.8	12,580,915	10.0	2,010,242	1.6
Idaho.....	38,092,737	11,487,766	30.2	3,803,067	10.0	1,370,433	3.6	3,565,859	9.4	840,824	2.2
Illinois.....	292,416,782	292,416,782	39.7	48,409,237	6.6	102,183,789	13.9	84,273,912	11.4	9,110,105	1.2
Indiana.....	290,684,701	146,811,545	50.5	24,764,601	8.5	23,178,710	8.0	19,054,894	6.6	3,125,598	1.1
Iowa.....	111,139,008	52,121,598	46.9	7,891,458	7.1	6,164,763	5.6	13,353,652	12.0	1,662,950	1.5
Kansas.....	120,048,056	49,965,432	41.6	9,030,416	7.5	14,501,823	12.1	6,563,558	5.5	1,626,368	1.4
Kentucky.....	147,118,550	84,233,724	57.3	19,279,289	13.1	2,997,467	2.0	9,133,194	6.2	619,465	0.4
Louisiana.....	120,990,508	48,344,455	40.0	14,702,502	12.1	17,639,100	14.6	8,373,016	6.9	698,606	0.6
Maine.....	29,557,078	14,830,316	50.2	1,581,171	5.3	1,595,497	5.4	3,872,616	13.1	1,376,594	4.7
Maryland.....	55,388,215	21,115,735	38.1	6,693,456	12.0	4,033,734	7.3	8,317,112	15.0	608,627	1.1
Massachusetts.....	439,506,693	104,786,675	23.8	55,752,690	12.7	27,529,194	6.3	60,512,871	13.8	4,055,524	0.9
Michigan.....	415,515,537	210,065,918	50.6	29,926,418	7.2	23,270,698	5.6	60,890,854	14.6	3,579,883	0.9
Minnesota.....	234,730,886	82,552,858	35.2	32,957,925	14.0	27,489,526	11.7	22,313,618	9.5	698,606	1.3
Mississippi.....	99,076,757	46,178,162	46.6	9,149,312	9.2	1,628,218	1.6	2,833,880	2.9	1,790,158	1.8
Missouri.....	279,415,922	118,346,794	42.4	25,355,952	9.1	15,852,536	5.7	28,461,488	10.2	2,289,130	0.8
Montana.....	64,096,390	27,537,084	42.8	5,251,527	8.2	4,218,222	6.6	3,849,890	6.0	961,963	1.5
Nebraska.....	97,825,019	44,387,144	45.4	7,243,884	7.4	6,055,484	6.2	12,080,891	12.3	1,943,344	2.0
Nevada.....	9,727,211	3,135,214	32.2	2,063,163	6.4	1,513,295	15.6	545,463	5.6	216,067	2.2
New Hampshire.....	30,538,254	7,305,148	23.9	1,452,718	4.8	3,189,272	10.4	6,966,698	22.8	862,325	2.8
New Jersey.....	379,613,249	138,374,659	36.5	42,090,656	11.1	47,859,118	12.6	40,583,972	10.7	6,384,570	1.7
New Mexico.....	40,310,122	12,886,122	32.0	10,494,651	26.0	2,168,915	5.4	2,127,608	5.3	892,520	2.2
New York.....	1,315,786,536	259,219,726	19.7	209,930,950	16.0	213,737,186	16.2	169,727,455	12.9	62,020,917	4.7
North Carolina.....	102,551,561	35,758,461	34.9	13,093,477	12.8	6,823,949	6.7	6,598,062	6.4	2,351,191	2.3
North Dakota.....	55,362,358	23,264,520	42.0	6,965,352	12.6	2,905,100	5.2	3,011,382	5.4	402,113	0.7
Ohio.....	706,461,611	357,414,877	50.6	45,171,369	6.4	72,930,976	10.3	74,361,621	10.5	8,070,239	1.1
Oklahoma.....	164,540,170	84,887,034	51.6	25,633,632	15.7	4,561,265	2.8	9,101,201	5.5	889,123	0.5
Oregon.....	69,315,185	29,557,585	42.6	5,463,594	7.9	3,824,638	5.5	4,926,520	7.1	3,386,655	4.9
Pennsylvania.....	894,919,090	517,823,333	57.9	58,046,801	6.5	47,376,443	5.3	55,313,162	6.2	17,683,149	2.0
Rhode Island.....	55,849,723	11,754,706	21.0	5,761,825	10.3	6,822,380	12.2	11,304,492	20.2	173,223	0.3
South Carolina.....	92,286,771	30,127,067	32.6	16,692,411	18.1	2,382,937	2.6	5,035,752	5.5	2,488,014	2.7
South Dakota.....	62,243,440	28,002,054	45.0	5,313,322	8.5	1,995,104	3.2	3,531,477	5.7	865,397	1.4
Tennessee.....	119,286,317	67,255,379	56.4	6,871,810	5.8	3,559,663	3.0	3,577,127	3.0	4,933,792	4.1
Texas.....	248,793,194	103,686,740	41.7	25,038,073	10.1	10,206,050	4.1	14,932,290	6.0	2,321,354	0.9
Utah.....	47,182,089	13,402,883	28.4	7,100,767	15.2	1,819,167	3.9	6,454,127	13.7	1,658,053	3.5
Vermont.....	17,425,061	8,414,747	48.3	773,150	4.4	487,733	2.8	2,080,276	11.8	253,957	1.5
Virginia.....	73,010,654	22,869,282	31.3	6,987,640	9.6	2,870,495	3.9	5,563,480	7.6	1,438,073	2.0
Washington.....	147,253,956	53,120,819	36.1	11,995,081	8.1	13,377,838	9.1	18,690,820	12.7	5,370,819	3.6
West Virginia.....	136,307,624	85,918,324	63.0	7,598,821	5.6	1,897,902	1.4	4,625,582	3.4	2,574,516	1.9
Wisconsin.....	252,176,837	60,753,835	24.1	23,855,972	9.5	43,809,529	17.4	39,395,210	15.6	2,121,450	0.8
Wyoming.....	17,293,325	6,233,032	36.0	1,472,906	8.5	1,311,180	7.6	1,185,715	6.9	335,609	2.0
Alaska.....	20,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	11,199,958	5,579,876	49.8	2,688,388	24.0	473,873	4.2	353,141	3.2	817,312	7.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,767,064	1,253,725	71.0	61,969	3.5	33,243	1.9	32,541	1.8	.....	.....
Virgin Islands.....	19,249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed by state A.....	4,321,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

A Includes supply fund and textile account adjustments, and central office projects.

(Concluded on next page)

TABLE XIV.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE AND BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT—Concluded

CUMULATIVE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1940

State	Conservation		Sanitation		Sewing		Professional and Service, Excluding Sewing		Miscellaneous ^A	
	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
Total.....	\$378,585,501	4.0	\$201,426,069	2.1	\$632,908,404	6.6	\$1,427,018,284	14.9	\$191,660,877	2.0
Alabama.....	1,341,673	1.1	6,130,694	4.9	6,931,363	5.5	17,541,795	14.0	995,638	0.8
Arizona.....	608,250	1.5	1,185,863	3.0	2,289,434	5.8	5,202,778	13.1	-26,031	(B)
Arkansas.....	2,166,550	2.2	2,283,591	2.3	6,499,452	6.5	11,145,368	11.2	1,224,401	1.2
California.....	34,968,024	7.3	1,921,797	0.4	49,930,186	10.4	116,906,457	24.4	9,268,234	1.9
Colorado.....	8,381,536	7.7	1,488,645	1.4	11,262,843	10.3	15,112,811	13.9	3,233,492	3.0
Connecticut.....	4,039,604	3.8	3,112,130	2.9	3,957,956	3.7	15,575,615	14.7	1,202,730	1.2
Delaware.....	541,203	5.5	188,712	1.9	1,557,378	15.9	1,365,508	14.0	649,290	6.6
District of Columbia.....	378,972	1.1	197,571	0.5	3,217,705	9.0	9,647,952	27.1	825,537	2.3
Florida.....	2,862,716	2.5	2,985,119	2.7	13,181,950	11.7	18,400,238	16.3	1,115,094	1.0
Georgia.....	710,245	0.6	5,768,930	4.6	12,812,073	10.2	18,208,774	14.5	3,356,027	2.7
Idaho.....	10,310,629	27.1	1,084,647	2.8	1,792,910	4.7	3,216,059	8.4	620,543	1.6
Illinois.....	20,582,256	2.8	14,655,005	2.0	30,014,120	4.1	130,158,352	17.8	4,249,875	0.5
Indiana.....	24,427,415	8.4	5,647,411	1.9	13,601,939	4.7	24,867,706	8.6	5,204,882	1.7
Iowa.....	5,856,082	5.3	715,129	0.6	7,102,653	6.4	12,663,380	11.4	3,607,338	3.2
Kansas.....	12,170,124	10.1	3,106,352	2.6	11,525,612	9.6	10,849,095	9.0	709,276	0.6
Kentucky.....	542,959	0.4	2,725,378	1.9	10,018,120	6.8	15,034,936	10.2	2,534,018	1.7
Louisiana.....	2,609,063	2.2	2,788,843	2.3	7,598,573	6.3	16,951,447	14.0	1,284,903	1.0
Maine.....	859,434	2.9	9,866	(B)	2,132,993	7.2	2,544,713	8.6	753,878	2.6
Maryland.....	1,243,880	2.2	849,518	1.6	2,981,834	5.4	6,597,378	11.9	3,006,941	5.4
Massachusetts.....	25,072,551	5.7	1,929,163	0.4	47,654,023	10.8	87,809,001	20.0	24,464,001	5.6
Michigan.....	22,693,503	5.5	-----	-----	14,972,243	3.6	44,225,450	10.6	5,890,570	1.4
Minnesota.....	9,721,196	4.1	640,454	0.3	16,327,887	7.0	33,693,730	14.4	5,949,772	2.5
Mississippi.....	1,741,759	1.8	8,747,239	8.8	8,111,191	8.2	18,529,853	18.7	366,985	0.4
Missouri.....	23,768,922	8.5	7,435,849	2.6	23,417,682	8.3	26,140,614	9.4	8,366,955	3.0
Montana.....	6,598,453	10.3	1,715,002	2.7	6,308,661	9.9	6,783,598	10.6	871,990	1.4
Nebraska.....	2,426,213	2.5	2,061,851	2.1	6,695,967	6.8	12,919,087	13.2	2,011,154	2.1
Nevada.....	670,185	6.9	269,463	2.8	956,336	9.8	1,377,953	14.2	423,072	4.3
New Hampshire.....	2,169,413	7.1	37,353	0.1	4,171,869	13.7	2,648,521	8.7	1,734,967	5.7
New Jersey.....	11,124,346	2.9	4,655,142	1.2	21,502,503	5.7	60,629,194	16.0	6,409,089	1.6
New Mexico.....	4,047,126	10.0	1,670,844	4.1	2,225,899	5.5	3,002,657	7.5	793,780	2.0
New York.....	6,763,586	0.5	26,508,596	2.0	38,317,414	2.9	281,052,466	21.4	48,508,240	3.7
North Carolina.....	1,448,525	1.4	7,363,184	7.2	11,817,968	11.5	16,244,514	15.8	1,052,230	1.0
North Dakota.....	5,732,220	10.4	2,250,326	4.1	3,583,908	6.5	6,993,424	12.6	254,013	0.5
Ohio.....	17,070,530	2.4	6,083,762	0.9	39,377,026	5.6	77,900,678	11.0	8,080,483	1.2
Oklahoma.....	4,864,076	3.0	6,658,629	4.0	10,415,724	6.3	15,973,259	9.7	1,556,227	0.9
Oregon.....	4,845,056	7.0	1,251,960	1.8	5,455,316	7.9	8,317,664	12.0	2,286,197	3.3
Pennsylvania.....	24,671,579	2.7	11,605,513	1.3	70,047,715	7.8	89,517,818	10.0	2,833,577	0.3
Rhode Island.....	4,511,127	8.1	2,280,570	4.1	5,900,348	10.6	5,621,346	10.1	1,719,703	3.1
South Carolina.....	892,769	1.0	8,084,212	8.7	8,017,604	8.7	16,889,540	18.3	1,676,465	1.8
South Dakota.....	7,343,488	11.8	1,697,647	2.7	4,961,978	8.0	7,879,086	12.7	653,887	1.0
Tennessee.....	1,533,623	1.3	13,034,282	10.9	5,631,099	4.7	11,660,720	9.8	1,228,822	1.0
Texas.....	11,369,527	4.6	7,530,967	3.0	37,804,524	15.2	35,047,480	14.1	856,189	0.3
Utah.....	3,975,128	8.4	2,328,638	4.9	2,505,839	5.3	6,344,510	13.5	1,532,977	3.2
Vermont.....	1,013,382	5.8	-----	-----	1,284,313	7.4	2,815,565	16.2	321,938	1.8
Virginia.....	567,837	0.8	4,749,898	6.5	7,838,415	10.7	17,153,354	23.5	2,972,180	4.1
Washington.....	13,432,591	9.1	1,021,193	0.7	9,680,987	6.6	18,487,845	12.6	2,075,963	1.4
West Virginia.....	1,166,325	0.9	10,533,227	7.7	8,444,535	6.2	12,139,974	8.9	1,408,418	1.0
Wisconsin.....	21,122,729	8.4	1,699,947	0.7	9,113,164	3.6	38,118,559	15.1	12,186,433	4.8
Wyoming.....	1,275,392	7.4	571,365	3.3	1,957,137	11.3	2,455,024	14.2	495,965	2.8
Alaska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,743	100.0	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	344,934	3.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	942,186	8.4	248	(B)
Puerto Rico.....	6,795	0.4	164,592	9.3	35	(B)	174,025	9.8	40,139	2.3
Virgin Islands.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,249	100.0	-----	-----
Undistributed by state ^C	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,499,235	-----	-1,177,818	-----

^A Includes adjustment of Federal expenditures to total reported by the Treasury Department; sponsors' expenditures for land, land leases, easements, and rights-of-way, for which the distribution by type of project is not available; and projects not included under the major types.

^B Less than 0.05 percent.

^C Includes supply fund and textile account adjustments, and central office projects

Source: WPA state office reports.

REPORT ON PROGRESS OF THE WPA PROGRAM

TABLE XV.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE AND BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1940

State	Total	Highways, Roads, and Streets		Public Buildings		Recreational Facilities, Excluding Buildings		Sewer Systems and Other Utilities		Airports and Airways	
		Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
Total	\$1,902,949,771	\$791,863,207	41.6	\$183,447,897	9.6	\$119,339,923	6.3	\$199,838,640	10.5	\$37,279,450	2.0
Alabama	35,276,851	21,539,539	61.1	3,309,820	9.4	437,696	1.2	1,161,784	3.3	106,585	0.3
Arizona	7,803,673	4,780,006	61.3	1,152,356	14.8	42,496	0.5	536,192	6.9		
Arkansas	28,810,241	19,293,798	67.0	2,918,718	10.1	464,415	1.6	268,614	0.9	90,656	0.3
California	93,238,636	16,340,682	17.5	13,611,951	14.6	7,176,324	7.7	8,968,495	9.6	3,662,501	3.9
Colorado	21,632,383	7,692,079	35.6	2,566,702	11.9	866,427	4.0	2,341,465	10.8	1,198,187	5.5
Connecticut	20,685,369	7,046,911	34.1	2,933,673	14.2	1,721,640	8.3	3,189,129	15.4	380,906	1.8
Delaware	2,242,426	463,231	20.7	317,011	14.1	134,769	6.0	454,674	20.3		
District of Columbia	8,906,381	906,409	10.2	1,123,128	12.6	206,288	2.3	1,580,232	17.7	956,939	10.7
Florida	29,646,968	12,421,021	41.9	4,051,190	13.7	878,923	3.0	1,338,229	4.5	831,377	2.8
Georgia	33,259,720	18,539,386	55.7	2,913,549	8.8	759,414	2.3	1,760,592	5.3	150,637	0.5
Idaho	9,473,356	3,386,991	35.8	1,000,905	10.6	302,045	3.2	912,350	9.6	153,701	1.6
Illinois	154,979,063	62,489,244	40.3	8,777,130	5.7	14,124,513	9.1	19,464,394	12.6	859,613	0.5
Indiana	55,087,544	30,603,630	55.6	3,971,415	7.2	2,521,316	4.6	4,766,954	8.7	125,431	0.2
Iowa	24,943,271	12,291,795	49.3	1,826,511	7.3	780,207	3.1	2,775,554	11.1	871,971	3.5
Kansas	21,723,793	9,894,535	45.5	1,795,072	8.3	3,295,382	15.2	1,545,273	7.1	541,062	2.5
Kentucky	32,432,690	19,228,730	59.3	4,162,968	12.8	430,489	1.3	2,340,063	7.2	12,693	(A)
Louisiana	25,638,521	10,898,881	42.5	2,324,905	9.1	3,036,381	11.8	1,780,147	6.9	304,249	1.2
Maine	6,450,948	3,684,060	57.1	601,988	9.3	261,328	4.1	749,490	11.6	59,048	0.9
Maryland	11,592,127	5,080,560	43.8	1,066,625	9.2	408,190	3.5	1,247,287	10.8	294,519	2.5
Massachusetts	86,587,781	21,018,396	24.3	10,419,894	12.0	5,439,798	6.3	14,721,593	17.0	524,953	0.6
Michigan	86,730,838	45,182,268	52.1	4,386,160	5.1	3,973,963	4.6	11,575,766	13.3	439,186	0.5
Minnesota	46,434,520	15,935,578	34.3	5,301,542	11.4	5,080,754	10.9	6,397,170	13.8	770,318	1.7
Mississippi	27,943,640	15,078,364	54.0	1,733,843	6.2	331,146	1.2	831,297	3.0	65,210	0.2
Missouri	62,926,873	29,833,818	47.4	5,306,445	8.4	3,360,842	5.3	7,992,609	12.7	171,581	0.3
Montana	12,934,030	5,840,785	45.2	1,133,285	8.8	470,896	3.7	661,834	5.1	200,674	1.6
Nebraska	23,296,108	11,208,468	48.1	2,141,845	9.2	955,041	4.1	2,731,442	11.7	113,623	0.5
Nevada	1,849,893	667,203	36.1	162,853	8.8	189,569	10.2	221,979	12.0	1,790	0.1
New Hampshire	6,097,095	1,297,711	21.3	306,589	5.0	565,006	9.3	1,617,305	26.5	489	(A)
New Jersey	72,903,980	29,900,789	41.0	6,549,368	9.0	6,682,274	9.2	6,905,384	9.5	441,080	0.6
New Mexico	10,515,835	3,306,931	31.5	2,925,851	27.8	376,288	3.6	745,648	7.1	88,509	0.8
New York	181,509,724	40,863,839	22.5	26,905,672	14.8	17,127,047	9.5	28,186,131	15.5	16,423,849	9.1
North Carolina	32,148,188	15,160,971	47.2	4,103,221	12.8	1,704,939	5.3	2,064,451	6.4	423,032	1.3
North Dakota	10,588,559	5,089,229	48.1	1,430,823	13.5	431,195	4.1	592,797	5.6	156,284	1.5
Ohio	131,856,332	68,106,651	51.6	4,352,956	3.3	11,917,653	9.0	12,740,942	9.7	1,198,890	0.9
Oklahoma	31,321,478	16,268,935	51.9	5,003,282	16.0	699,682	2.2	1,104,517	3.5	175,246	0.6
Oregon	14,525,855	6,761,430	46.6	1,647,892	11.3	789,580	5.4	1,351,984	9.3	220,660	1.5
Pennsylvania	137,599,394	68,554,905	49.8	10,549,211	7.7	6,772,116	4.9	10,640,419	7.7	573,790	0.4
Rhode Island	12,416,669	2,368,300	19.1	677,271	5.5	1,258,538	10.1	4,174,250	33.6		
South Carolina	28,318,977	11,866,426	41.9	5,044,816	17.8	588,807	2.1	2,784,614	9.8	361,402	1.3
South Dakota	11,696,149	5,112,295	43.7	1,272,707	10.9	328,331	2.8	917,029	7.8	136,469	1.2
Tennessee	30,168,293	19,253,353	63.8	1,260,999	4.2	739,142	2.5	1,173,380	3.9	206,136	0.7
Texas	66,826,021	29,529,839	44.2	8,237,286	12.3	1,807,922	2.7	4,227,542	6.3	334,037	0.5
Utah	10,736,751	3,827,902	35.6	1,663,275	15.5	236,775	2.2	1,658,314	15.4	86,809	0.8
Vermont	3,651,129	1,710,395	46.9	154,432	4.2	59,831	1.7	486,638	13.3	19,024	0.5
Virginia	17,199,564	7,064,760	41.1	1,711,505	9.9	442,280	2.6	1,384,587	8.0	258,238	1.5
Washington	29,604,011	9,124,571	30.8	2,006,769	6.8	1,899,069	6.4	5,272,429	17.8	1,912,452	6.5
West Virginia	28,684,661	18,131,509	63.2	1,524,912	5.3	352,076	1.2	779,519	2.7	901,259	3.2
Wisconsin	51,084,601	13,746,750	26.9	3,817,380	7.5	6,748,018	13.2	8,334,261	16.3	492,223	0.8
Wyoming	3,265,791	1,391,663	42.6	323,626	9.9	115,026	3.5	292,630	9.0	9,305	0.3
Hawaii	1,961,630	823,970	42.0	904,501	46.1	14,832	0.8	56,720	2.9	62,857	3.2
Puerto Rico	1,767,064	1,253,725	71.0	61,969	3.5	33,243	1.9	32,541	1.8		
Virgin Islands	15,234										
Undistributed by state ^B	3,959,142										

^A Less than 0.05 percent.^B Includes supply fund and textile account adjustments, and central office projects.

(Concluded on next page)

TABLE XV.—AMOUNT OF WPA AND SPONSORS' FUNDS EXPENDED ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE AND BY MAJOR TYPE OF PROJECT—Concluded

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1940

State	Conservation		Sanitation		Sewing		Professional and Service, Excluding Sewing		Miscellaneous ^A	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total.....	\$64,818,819	3.4	\$29,788,136	1.6	\$118,135,663	6.2	\$332,947,338	17.5	\$25,490,698	1.3
Alabama.....	674,519	1.9	1,476,977	4.2	1,080,905	3.1	4,947,095	14.0	541,931	1.5
Arizona.....	43,491	0.6	198,041	2.5	173,055	2.2	1,018,166	13.0	-140,130	-1.8
Arkansas.....	158,546	0.5	162,340	0.6	1,628,367	5.7	3,657,952	12.7	166,835	0.6
California.....	10,485,326	11.3	196,751	0.2	9,183,581	9.9	21,109,566	22.6	2,503,459	2.7
Colorado.....	636,240	2.9	324,129	1.5	1,670,431	7.7	3,535,662	16.4	801,061	3.7
Connecticut.....	901,715	4.4	442,741	2.1	633,542	3.1	3,381,634	16.3	53,478	0.3
Delaware.....	82,059	3.7	26,719	1.2	290,555	12.9	280,389	12.5	193,019	8.6
District of Columbia.....	185,825	2.1	86,066	1.0	449,829	5.0	3,282,292	36.9	129,373	1.5
Florida.....	569,864	1.9	635,679	2.2	3,004,040	10.1	5,852,791	19.7	63,854	0.2
Georgia.....	165,631	0.5	1,206,161	3.6	2,315,799	7.0	5,004,501	15.0	444,050	1.3
Idaho.....	2,526,930	26.7	152,083	1.6	285,252	3.0	674,734	7.1	78,365	0.8
Illinois.....	1,954,927	1.3	1,716,933	1.1	7,669,683	4.9	37,786,092	24.4	136,534	0.1
Indiana.....	3,149,439	5.7	644,718	1.2	2,703,439	4.9	6,905,113	12.5	-3,903,911	-0.6
Iowa.....	915,768	3.7	55,069	0.2	1,436,285	5.8	3,521,656	14.1	468,455	1.9
Kansas.....	543,996	2.5	353,869	1.6	1,479,774	6.8	2,232,453	10.3	42,377	0.2
Kentucky.....	50,074	0.2	257,116	0.8	1,799,708	5.6	4,238,769	13.1	-87,920	-0.3
Louisiana.....	529,504	2.1	533,156	2.1	1,554,780	6.1	4,159,746	16.2	516,772	2.0
Maine.....	45,830	0.7	450,107	7.0	450,107	7.0	538,745	8.4	60,352	0.9
Maryland.....	611,428	5.3	172,832	1.5	476,718	4.1	1,443,728	12.5	790,250	6.8
Massachusetts.....	6,618,140	7.7	72,498	0.1	5,314,442	6.1	18,619,478	21.5	3,838,489	4.4
Michigan.....	2,310,182	2.6	-----	-----	4,394,000	5.1	13,549,180	15.6	920,133	1.1
Minnesota.....	1,775,765	3.8	-----	-----	2,955,934	6.4	7,742,741	16.7	474,718	1.0
Mississippi.....	501,030	1.8	2,660,299	9.5	1,576,258	5.6	5,083,571	18.2	82,622	0.3
Missouri.....	3,499,358	5.6	82,484	0.1	3,305,733	5.3	8,007,305	12.7	1,366,698	2.2
Montana.....	1,131,194	8.8	233,726	1.8	1,318,273	10.2	1,911,674	14.8	31,689	(B)
Nebraska.....	398,898	1.7	420,129	1.8	1,286,649	5.5	3,629,720	15.6	410,293	1.8
Nevada.....	14,547	0.8	78,444	4.2	189,536	10.2	304,602	16.5	19,370	1.1
New Hampshire.....	863,291	14.2	-----	-----	846,977	13.9	470,516	7.7	129,211	2.1
New Jersey.....	1,593,957	2.2	871,287	1.2	3,812,440	5.2	15,114,090	20.7	1,033,311	1.4
New Mexico.....	1,199,718	11.4	256,635	2.4	522,987	5.0	871,382	8.3	221,886	2.1
New York.....	790,528	0.4	1,942,918	1.1	6,590,559	3.6	40,131,980	22.1	2,547,201	1.4
North Carolina.....	335,195	1.0	1,348,573	4.2	1,936,418	6.0	5,117,072	15.9	-45,684	-0.1
North Dakota.....	594,371	5.6	376,370	3.6	520,922	4.9	1,285,615	12.1	110,953	1.0
Ohio.....	1,202,794	0.9	206,200	0.2	8,788,380	6.7	22,784,988	17.3	556,878	0.4
Oklahoma.....	266,571	0.9	606,554	1.9	2,212,905	7.1	5,149,793	16.4	-166,007	-0.5
Oregon.....	554,534	3.8	198,087	1.4	667,172	4.6	1,887,699	13.0	446,817	3.1
Pennsylvania.....	2,965,205	2.2	1,697,049	1.2	14,226,361	10.3	21,401,776	15.6	218,562	0.2
Rhode Island.....	486,244	3.9	376,439	3.0	1,252,523	10.1	1,521,214	12.3	301,890	2.4
South Carolina.....	110,903	0.4	1,421,377	5.0	1,468,446	5.2	4,519,518	16.0	152,668	0.5
South Dakota.....	887,144	7.6	394,972	3.4	732,159	6.3	1,865,318	15.9	49,725	0.4
Tennessee.....	447,794	1.5	3,191,899	10.6	458,200	1.5	3,599,386	11.9	-161,997	-0.6
Texas.....	2,874,285	4.3	1,036,245	1.6	8,836,376	13.2	9,897,150	14.8	45,339	0.1
Utah.....	804,663	7.5	224,716	2.1	503,869	4.7	1,488,730	13.9	241,698	2.3
Vermont.....	237,810	6.5	-----	-----	230,815	6.3	718,294	19.7	33,890	0.9
Virginia.....	153,566	0.9	423,824	2.5	1,506,201	8.8	3,936,894	22.9	317,709	1.8
Washington.....	3,702,270	12.5	121,805	0.4	1,711,317	5.8	3,914,681	13.2	-61,352	-0.2
West Virginia.....	196,492	0.7	2,286,706	8.0	642,910	2.2	3,648,510	12.7	220,768	0.8
Wisconsin.....	3,935,323	7.7	328,764	0.6	1,719,942	3.4	10,185,154	19.9	1,866,786	3.7
Wyoming.....	129,140	3.9	124,164	3.8	321,074	9.8	527,651	16.2	31,512	1.0
Hawaii.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Puerto Rico.....	6,795	0.4	164,592	9.3	35	(B)	98,901	5.0	-151	(B)
Virgin Islands.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	174,025	9.8	40,139	2.3
Undistributed by state ^C	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,234	100.0	-----	-----
							202,412	5.1	3,756,730	94.9

^A Includes adjustment of Federal expenditures to total reported by the Treasury Department; sponsors' expenditures for land, land leases, easements, and rights-of-way, for which the distribution by type of project is not available; and projects not included under the major types.

^B Less than 0.05 percent.

^C Includes supply fund and textile account adjustments, and central office projects.

Source: WPA state office reports.

TABLE XVII.—SELECTED ACTIVITIES ON PROFESSIONAL AND SERVICE PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE

SELECTED PERIODS

State	Work in Sewing Rooms ^A		Number of School Lunches Served ^B	Number of Medical and Dental Examinations, Treatments, Tests, and Immunizations ^C	Number of Visits Made by House-keeping Aides ^A	Enrollment in Adult Education Classes ^C		Enrollment in Nursery Schools ^C	Attendance at Music Performances ^C	Number of Participant Hours in Recreation Activities ^D
	Number of garments produced	Number of other articles produced				Naturalization and literacy	Other classes			
United States.....	222,683,000	67,960,000	1,018,000	342,400	17,159,000	293,000	773,000	38,000	1,100,000	15,680,000
Alabama.....	2,931,000	623,000	20,600	2,500	233,000	7,100	12,000	1,400		121,000
Arizona.....	916,000	167,000	3,300		47,000	600	2,700	800	10,600	96,000
Arkansas.....	1,809,000	309,000	5,600	9,100	516,000	2,700	9,100	300	1,200	98,000
California.....	15,720,000	5,089,000	28,500	6,600	1,418,000	7,200	89,900	1,400	46,100	1,721,000
Colorado.....	2,930,000	523,000	22,500		391,000	1,500	9,300	600	2,900	92,000
Connecticut.....	1,584,000	300,000	2,000	800	143,700	700	12,900	500	9,000	133,000
Delaware.....	228,000	119,000			16,000		200	100	1,500	25,000
District of Columbia.....	649,000	186,000	7,400		18,900	1,200	1,900		6,700	66,000
Florida.....	4,647,000	1,380,000	24,500	7,000	105,000	2,500	3,600	1,400	19,200	115,000
Georgia.....	7,767,000	848,000	47,700	19,400	639,000	17,100	8,300	800	1,300	192,000
Idaho.....	527,000	139,000	8,900		144,000	100	5,600	400		89,000
Illinois.....	13,238,000	3,557,000	33,800	67,100	2,303,000	14,700	46,300	1,400	259,700	1,297,000
Indiana.....	4,530,000	1,490,000	16,000		451,000	4,700	20,900	1,300	24,800	385,000
Iowa.....	2,751,000	1,138,000	2,400		321,000	1,800	4,300	800	6,300	328,000
Kansas.....	3,807,000	868,000	5,800	900	360,000	1,600	8,300	400		96,000
Kentucky.....	5,025,000	665,000	5,500	100	261,000	4,300	10,500	1,100		174,000
Louisiana.....	2,406,000	419,000	7,100	200	107,000	12,100	13,900	300	2,100	140,000
Maine.....	1,112,000	147,000	100		6,800	100	1,800	100	500	
Maryland.....	1,087,000	158,000	500		500	500	500	600	6,500	120,000
Massachusetts.....	20,691,000	2,156,000	5,600	16,800	476,000	1,000	14,800	3,200	98,800	1,014,000
Michigan.....	3,346,000	12,219,000	33,900	2,500	294,000	9,000	68,600	1,300	15,400	879,000
Minnesota.....	3,915,000	1,243,000	28,100	14,300	140,000	1,600	14,700	900	13,000	308,000
Mississippi.....	3,207,000	656,000	47,700	10,400	520,000	9,200	19,400	400	5,800	150,000
Missouri.....	5,630,000	1,514,000	16,100	800	192,000	40,000	34,600	800	22,600	268,000
Montana.....	1,471,000	238,000	6,900		32,000	1,300	9,100	600		99,000
Nebraska.....	2,306,000	1,829,000	5,100	2,600	174,000	1,500	10,300	400	35,000	134,000
Nevada.....	161,000	137,000	1,400		12,700	100	800	100		9,000
New Hampshire.....	1,650,000	357,000		300		1,500	6,500	300	1,800	2,000
New Jersey.....	5,281,000	1,244,000	4,000	12,000	618,000	3,900	21,300	600	168,200	532,000
New Mexico.....	529,000	23,000	5,800	700	5,000	1,500	3,100	700	2,700	42,000
New York.....	16,508,000	10,263,000	108,800	64,400	1,967,600	23,800	53,800	1,400	72,700	2,103,000
North Carolina.....	5,951,000	1,251,000	58,100	23,300	259,000	16,700	8,800	500	4,400	140,000
North Dakota.....	1,481,000	125,000	2,300		40,000	900	4,800	300		122,000
Ohio.....	10,524,000	3,623,000	49,500	8,300	1,030,000	19,600	33,700	1,700	72,000	1,059,000
Oklahoma.....	3,180,000	720,000	73,400		464,000	1,800	9,700	600	2,800	98,000
Oregon.....	1,141,000	452,000	24,500	7,200	85,000	1,200	8,800	400	5,700	82,000
Pennsylvania.....	16,498,000	2,719,000	2,800	8,900	808,000	21,900	54,900	1,500	96,700	808,000
Rhode Island.....	1,743,000	248,000	300		26,800	2,300	6,700	500	9,500	16,000
South Carolina.....	3,008,000	683,000	73,100	11,200	448,000	11,900	6,600	400	6,400	295,000
South Dakota.....	1,908,000	378,000	6,900		85,800	400	9,100	200		126,000
Tennessee.....	2,645,000	2,618,000	74,100	2,000	234,000	5,600	15,400	800	2,300	124,000
Texas.....	19,591,000	1,213,000	24,000		1,022,000	17,200	16,500	2,100	11,100	602,000
Utah.....	806,000	233,000	24,100			800	6,400	400	2,600	130,000
Vermont.....	611,000	148,000	400	500		100	2,700	200	2,000	42,000
Virginia.....	3,348,000	655,000	29,500	7,400	343,000	5,300	14,000	700	5,100	140,000
Washington.....	3,686,000	869,000	35,400		266,000	3,500	29,000	1,100		328,000
West Virginia.....	3,321,000	832,000	20,100		62,000	6,200	15,100	1,600	5,100	179,000
Wisconsin.....	4,508,000	1,097,000	11,800	35,100	29,000	1,900	10,600	400	39,900	467,000
Wyoming.....	374,000	92,000	2,100		43,700	800	1,200	200		34,000

^A Cumulative through December 31, 1939.^B On January 17, 1940.^C Two-week period in January 1940.^D Week ending February 18, 1939.

TABLE XVIII.—SELECTED ITEMS OF PHYSICAL ACCOMPLISHMENT ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE

CUMULATIVE THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1939

State	Miles of Highways, Roads, and Streets (New and Improved)	Number of Public Buildings				Number of Bridges and Viaducts (New and Improved)	Number of Culverts (New and Improved)	Number of Parks (New and Improved)	Number of Playgrounds and Athletic Fields (New and Improved)
		Schools		All other					
		New construction and additions	Reconstruction or improvement	New construction and additions	Reconstruction or improvement				
Total	470, 118	5, 502	27, 801	20, 541	35, 330	94, 711	761, 122	6, 681	14, 724
Alabama	16, 210	182	500	336	487	8, 774	31, 306	28	189
Arizona	1, 714	37	209	199	129	272	3, 886	9	39
Arkansas	7, 881	334	397	503	247	3, 841	21, 060	34	105
California	8, 580	196	694	1, 382	2, 040	1, 209	14, 663	367	574
Colorado	6, 245	96	343	359	574	2, 693	14, 679	116	150
Connecticut	3, 112	10	404	179	466	291	3, 065	130	143
Delaware	89	3	40	17	194	7	32	16	20
District of Columbia	122		5	28	293		58	93	117
Florida	5, 419	222	277	569	255	1, 084	5, 480	138	166
Georgia	6, 635	274	472	368	1, 267	2, 315	21, 642	117	329
Idaho	2, 608	28	53	164	65	759	5, 042	37	49
Illinois	35, 159	62	844	634	1, 532	10, 138	79, 759	506	934
Indiana	18, 344	41	810	503	1, 090	2, 468	20, 068	323	327
Iowa	21, 617	23	153	359	392	5, 140	26, 180	250	150
Kansas	14, 772	61	126	355	257	790	14, 070	126	159
Kentucky	8, 843	281	752	341	667	3, 145	50, 722	29	149
Louisiana	3, 236	42	282	224	406	1, 559	6, 609	17	108
Maine	1, 591	15	88	49	68	210	3, 000	34	53
Maryland	899	11	386	133	601	183	3, 323	48	152
Massachusetts	3, 286	7	1, 246	397	1, 839	283	2, 468	247	430
Michigan	17, 215	119	1, 001	652	1, 381	541	52, 186	255	442
Minnesota	19, 511	131	865	996	971	1, 086	22, 683	284	432
Mississippi	11, 377	174	198	457	110	7, 336	14, 205	22	100
Missouri	16, 908	293	593	221	364	1, 248	31, 440	161	692
Montana	7, 239	23	283	298	452	2, 138	10, 664	86	208
Nebraska	10, 509	48	245	337	916	5, 742	17, 194	163	103
Nevada	1, 705	2	32	139	48	120	901	26	26
New Hampshire	1, 318		63	65	92	238	3, 595	39	67
New Jersey	4, 405	20	834	379	1, 635	322	1, 312	287	430
New Mexico	2, 967	269	210	264	57	1, 381	2, 268	30	124
New York	7, 761	15	856	977	3, 516	675	12, 041	437	744
North Carolina	7, 827	129	1, 015	532	374	323	3, 987	75	454
North Dakota	11, 133	45	1, 382	351	481	750	11, 688	122	239
Ohio	19, 623	84	1, 621	789	3, 105	5, 716	38, 654	447	682
Oklahoma	23, 980	678	1, 846	957	429	2, 902	39, 343	108	1, 866
Oregon	3, 850	35	102	262	266	314	6, 072	70	178
Pennsylvania	12, 803	87	2, 766	729	2, 468	1, 399	22, 955	301	1, 070
Rhode Island	569		149	43	260	32	100	29	51
South Carolina	7, 530	618	1, 251	892	565	976	6, 549	71	272
South Dakota	12, 703	69	150	232	218	1, 046	7, 453	90	69
Tennessee	29, 134	216	536	404	85	4, 618	39, 152	61	248
Texas	21, 217	184	229	637	1, 135	5, 559	18, 311	148	377
Utah	3, 337	27	147	226	306	843	6, 926	50	147
Vermont	1, 436	6	104	33	170	521	2, 957	14	23
Virginia	5, 029	130	805	203	758	276	5, 983	33	193
Washington	9, 216	43	431	547	447	722	22, 949	155	559
West Virginia	13, 520	45	1, 424	550	289	1, 032	16, 460	24	150
Wisconsin	16, 601	54	477	999	1, 385	580	13, 044	390	375
Wyoming	3, 240	17	80	156	152	1, 052	2, 822	28	53
Hawaii	77	15	25	113	26	21	100	9	4
Puerto Rico	16	1		2		41	16	1	

(Concluded on next page)

TABLE XVIII.—SELECTED ITEMS OF PHYSICAL ACCOMPLISHMENT ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY STATE—Concluded

CUMULATIVE THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1939

State	Miles of Water Mains and Distribution Lines		Miles of Storm and Sanitary Sewers		Number of Sanitary Privies (New Construction)	Acres Drained (Excluding Roadside Drainage)		Miles of Bulkheads, Retaining Walls and Revetments (New Construction)
	New construction	Reconstruction or improvement	New construction	Reconstruction or improvement		New construction	Reconstruction or improvement	
Total	9,638	2,774	15,460	3,113	1,760,956	5,272,592	12,485,439	1,366
Alabama	89	7	164	30	25,060	25,518	290	29
Arizona	87	4	23	(A)	17,781	296	89	23
Arkansas	31	4	33	51	49,731	84,250	862,059	16
California	917	169	785	74	19,110	204,658	90,606	116
Colorado	171	74	144	3	23,734	16,003	26,253	50
Connecticut	58	13	267	24	66	13,616	434	20
Delaware	27		43		2,786	579,800	759,430	1
District of Columbia	26	1	82	12		234	150	2
Florida	155	27	244	47	20,192	905,109	178,515	13
Georgia	147	15	356	9	39,130	293,219	118,041	17
Idaho	135	67	87	8	17,960	9,732	99,479	17
Illinois	437	1,194	1,170	365	50,604	127,707	875,363	29
Indiana	169	13	386	94	87,883	14,434	58,569	33
Iowa	188	10	187	16	9,674	37,864	483,115	17
Kansas	301	30	110	47	39,476	231,746	112,109	27
Kentucky	82	2	339	48	55,390	35,000	57,835	25
Louisiana	181	14	352	20	41,457	68,736	325,323	6
Maine	43	1	73	3		458		2
Maryland	92	4	136	5	10,776	996	171,200	21
Massachusetts	410	44	567	115	180	20,321	23,722	47
Michigan	457	155	1,100	38	195	201,949	5,591,658	13
Minnesota	210	8	410	78	139	40,426	135,931	40
Mississippi	67	15	155	7	111,435	34,070	67,424	3
Missouri	342	25	510	58	1,945	106,178	756,672	30
Montana	103	17	100	2	14,014	7,272	30	7
Nebraska	189	86	246	62	27,498	19,701	4,941	22
Nevada	25	7	14	4	2,552	4,016	7,300	5
New Hampshire	25	4	113	(A)	33	15,654	176	7
New Jersey	59	30	452	217	19,594	55,831	141,992	60
New Mexico	59	15	116	(A)	15,223	6,578	44,919	22
New York	839	60	1,179	897	831	71,716	25,952	84
North Carolina	204	6	380	10	118,228	280,266	79,496	12
North Dakota	59	6	58	28	27,366	1,434	1,720	2
Ohio	519	82	1,381	118	70,442	32,524	506,528	70
Oklahoma	249	139	212	63	79,350	205,962	4,506	19
Oregon	188	73	56	18	13,673	22,502	34,225	26
Pennsylvania	344	51	857	271	41,750	54,026	28,314	161
Rhode Island	12	2	97	1	16	6,693	787	32
South Carolina	159	5	182	1	93,573	55,605	101,778	17
South Dakota	88	11	68	9	30,345	7,259	960	6
Tennessee	73	1	100	2	160,707	43,713	51,786	34
Texas	232	154	461	142	47,371	1,082,393	216,405	23
Utah	256	50	176	2	24,225	34,937	52,712	16
Vermont	38	7	34	7	2	25	10	8
Virginia	212	10	200	11	121,296	164,755	120,476	21
Washington	478	34	265	16	14,971	35,342	130,600	42
West Virginia	52	6	225	19	192,526	1,514	81	32
Wisconsin	275	32	730	60	14,975	8,890	23,137	29
Wyoming	54	16	34	1	5,380	1,434	2,540	5
Hawaii	25	24	1		68	230	109,801	5
Puerto Rico					243			2

A Less than 0.5 miles.

REPORT ON PROGRESS OF THE WPA PROGRAM

TABLE XIX.—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON FEDERAL WORK AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AND RECIPIENTS OF PUBLIC RELIEF, BY STATE AND BY PROGRAM ^A

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES										
JUNE 1940										
State	Work Projects Administration (Employees)	National Youth Administration		Civilian Conservation Corps ^B (Enrollees)	Other Federal Agencies ^C (Employees)	Special Types of Public Assistance			General Relief ^D (Cases)	Farm Security Administration Grants (Grant Vouchers)
		Student work program (employees)	Out-of-school work program (employees)			Old-age assistance (recipients)	Aid to dependent children (families)	Aid to the blind (recipients)		
United States	1,734,497	313,367	269,033	239,573	^E 392,621	1,970,226	346,287	71,854	1,372,651	60,310
Alabama	34,523	1,903	6,196	6,950	9,889	19,940	5,914	600	2,498	1,262
Arizona	5,740	1,855	670	2,547	1,738	8,136	2,544	356	3,614	4,234
Arkansas	26,941	1,043	4,105	7,823	2,046	19,755	4,654	812	4,149	799
California	75,571	16,124	9,522	7,455	23,414	141,792	15,517	7,161	112,322	8,383
Colorado	17,234	2,564	1,425	2,282	3,684	41,152	5,960	640	14,133	3,001
Connecticut	16,724	3,666	2,471	1,545	5,508	17,148	^F 1,400	246	19,053	2
Delaware	2,736	547	649	358	970	2,686	513		1,259	34
District of Columbia	10,799	1,682	1,337	688	13,078	3,353	933	210	2,131	
Florida	25,379	3,665	5,926	3,730	8,852	35,222	3,783	2,351	9,820	548
Georgia	35,388	3,398	8,863	7,600	7,942	28,243	3,815	1,111	6,744	1,127
Idaho	7,237	808	1,406	904	1,079	8,933	2,894	278	2,166	770
Illinois	135,737	24,434	14,805	11,545	17,218	138,291	^F 7,500	^F 7,700	148,035	469
Indiana	47,345	4,611	6,906	4,886	5,382	60,255	17,365	2,439	41,620	133
Iowa	19,093	7,307	4,989	2,651	4,197	55,109	^F 3,000	1,460	28,789	141
Kansas	20,374	3,855	5,425	3,399	3,499	27,147	6,416	1,272	19,726	2,469
Kentucky	34,463	1,468	6,029	5,704	8,554	48,734	^F 290		^F 5,600	238
Louisiana	24,783	1,815	6,059	5,398	6,464	31,882	13,081	1,067	9,677	528
Maine	6,246	2,065	2,098	1,516	4,470	13,884	1,527	1,233	9,924	184
Maryland	15,220	3,138	3,988	2,167	6,407	18,516	7,326	683	8,458	210
Massachusetts	65,910	11,789	6,978	6,801	20,679	86,005	12,114	1,183	68,133	17
Michigan	67,155	15,577	7,803	7,473	5,693	73,302	18,639	863	53,976	450
Minnesota	35,674	10,148	6,555	6,286	3,861	62,908	8,864	935	35,948	983
Mississippi	25,758	3,262	5,932	5,439	8,449	21,510	^F 104	780	1,166	1,103
Missouri	64,411	9,568	9,360	9,718	9,131	92,032	11,076	^F 3,655	23,633	1,910
Montana	8,736	630	1,420	1,862	3,630	12,175	2,370	195	4,931	3,790
Nebraska	20,196	4,646	2,927	2,639	5,544	27,784	5,428	688	10,501	2,115
Nevada	1,470	143	327	233	1,173	2,272	^F 100	^F 15	869	22
New Hampshire	6,234	566	1,508	527	4,925	5,785	673	321	^F 6,900	41
New Jersey	58,511	11,707	6,737	6,505	21,508	31,145	11,174	720	48,138	102
New Mexico	9,024	1,771	2,162	1,947	2,032	4,483	1,888	233	2,152	5,873
New York	145,146	42,854	24,932	14,938	27,394	118,702	36,058	2,848	240,870	349
North Carolina	37,460	4,964	6,058	6,093	7,398	35,694	9,352	1,947	5,465	399
North Dakota	9,598	2,373	2,467	2,867	1,361	8,822	2,368	181	5,080	1,943
Ohio	118,994	17,080	10,969	11,018	10,942	122,885	9,934	3,947	86,345	292
Oklahoma	37,843	5,517	5,326	9,028	3,805	72,739	18,554	2,228	^F 12,400	2,706
Oregon	12,658	1,610	1,185	1,801	3,640	19,173	1,980	452	9,491	279
Pennsylvania	158,605	29,071	20,477	14,942	35,877	98,218	38,049	12,962	183,601	445
Rhode Island	10,952	2,039	1,630	195	5,552	6,772	1,210	65	^F 10,500	10
South Carolina	28,668	5,435	4,394	5,218	8,938	19,796	2,964	794	2,185	413
South Dakota	9,463	1,225	1,970	2,444	1,799	14,752	^F 1,900	238	^F 5,000	5,470
Tennessee	33,600	2,461	5,600	6,487	10,487	40,303	14,187	1,607	^F 3,800	118
Texas	73,246	14,957	15,157	15,889	13,656	118,380	^F 95		12,384	3,886
Utah	8,702	2,346	1,359	939	1,442	13,639	3,392	202	5,445	583
Vermont	3,833	1,128	746	374	774	5,442	569	153	2,488	44
Virginia	26,259	6,325	6,209	5,456	17,111	17,438	2,975	1,023	7,460	30
Washington	23,557	1,891	3,502	3,419	13,687	39,128	4,979	1,037	11,051	761
West Virginia	30,011	3,572	5,743	4,067	2,617	17,816	7,809	807	15,820	106
Wisconsin	38,713	11,956	5,513	5,262	2,130	51,545	12,303	2,008	45,803	825
Wyoming	2,577	808	618	558	2,091	3,403	747	148	1,398	713

^A See notes on pp. 104 to 109 for description and sources of data included.

^B Average enrollment during the month by state from which enrolled.

^C Includes employment on projects financed from PWA funds and on other Federal work and construction projects financed in whole or in part from emergency and regular funds.

^D Figures for a number of states include cases receiving hospitalization and/or burial only.

^E Includes four persons not reported by states.

^F Estimated.

TABLE XX.—AMOUNT OF EARNINGS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED ON FEDERAL WORK AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AND PAYMENTS FOR PUBLIC RELIEF, BY STATE AND BY PROGRAM ^A

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

JUNE 1940

[In thousands of dollars]

State	Grand Total	Work Programs						Special Types of Public Assistance			General Relief ^C	Farm Security Administration Grants
		Total	Work Projects Administration	National Youth Administration		Civilian Conservation Corps	Other Federal agencies ^B	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind		
				Student work program	Out-of-school work program							
United States.....	D 256, 371	D 170, 054	100, 638	2, 314	5, 510	15, 872	D 45, 720	39, 603	10, 990	1, 814	32, 394	1, 516
Alabama.....	3, 846	3, 464	1, 842	15	147	460	1, 000	187	84	6	24	81
Arizona.....	1, 212	784	381	13	13	169	208	225	82	9	50	62
Arkansas.....	2, 397	2, 145	1, 307	6	84	518	230	149	56	7	23	17
California.....	18, 961	9, 135	5, 256	139	177	494	3, 069	5, 383	707	345	E 3, 186	205
Colorado.....	3, 629	1, 748	1, 116	24	28	151	429	1, 389	179	19	229	65
Connecticut.....	2, 911	1, 838	957	25	53	102	701	461	F 66	6	540	(G)
Delaware.....	361	288	153	4	11	24	96	30	17	-----	25	1
District of Columbia.....	3, 017	2, 838	754	18	25	46	1, 995	86	35	5	53	-----
Florida.....	3, 083	2, 474	1, 353	26	84	247	764	423	83	30	58	15
Georgia.....	3, 389	3, 007	1, 682	28	173	504	620	226	78	11	42	25
Idaho.....	967	625	416	9	34	60	106	196	83	6	32	25
Illinois.....	18, 952	12, 020	8, 306	174	243	765	2, 532	2, 899	F 168	F 205	3, 650	10
Indiana.....	6, 067	3, 777	2, 658	44	123	324	628	1, 193	488	57	549	3
Iowa.....	3, 574	1, 830	1, 133	61	91	176	369	1, 153	F 62	35	490	4
Kansas.....	2, 798	1, 703	1, 121	26	68	225	263	530	188	28	308	41
Kentucky.....	3, 649	3, 153	1, 710	17	114	378	934	426	F 8	-----	F 43	19
Louisiana.....	3, 327	2, 469	1, 274	18	173	358	646	379	310	16	141	12
Maine.....	1, 564	932	321	15	60	100	436	295	59	28	245	5
Maryland.....	2, 724	1, 972	885	24	61	144	858	327	228	14	178	5
Massachusetts.....	12, 717	7, 768	4, 407	75	160	451	2, 675	2, 445	706	27	1, 771	(G)
Michigan.....	8, 348	5, 277	3, 915	118	171	495	578	1, 239	716	19	1, 084	13
Minnesota.....	5, 671	3, 175	2, 132	68	155	416	404	1, 351	305	25	795	20
Mississippi.....	2, 510	2, 290	1, 188	23	99	360	620	179	F 1	6	9	25
Missouri.....	7, 659	5, 422	3, 809	73	152	644	744	1, 481	264	F 91	277	124
Montana.....	1, 673	1, 206	598	6	27	123	452	220	66	4	83	94
Nebraska.....	2, 745	1, 956	1, 207	32	61	175	481	459	149	14	133	34
Nevada.....	358	278	89	1	6	15	167	60	F 3	(F G)	16	1
New Hampshire.....	1, 450	1, 136	355	6	29	35	711	124	30	7	F 152	1
New Jersey.....	9, 123	7, 005	3, 609	79	173	431	2, 713	645	346	17	1, 107	3
New Mexico.....	1, 213	962	568	11	45	129	209	65	48	4	18	116
New York.....	28, 260	15, 005	9, 378	312	645	990	3, 680	3, 034	1, 624	73	8, 514	10
North Carolina.....	3, 498	2, 882	1, 721	38	127	404	592	362	156	29	33	36
North Dakota.....	1, 240	887	515	21	39	190	122	148	74	4	92	35
Ohio.....	14, 381	9, 682	7, 460	116	200	730	1, 176	2, 863	383	78	1, 369	6
Oklahoma.....	4, 478	2, 757	1, 685	47	83	598	344	1, 289	269	34	F 54	75
Oregon.....	2, 128	1, 464	852	16	20	119	457	410	78	11	155	10
Pennsylvania.....	23, 985	15, 275	9, 276	170	393	989	4, 445	2, 166	1, 367	393	4, 774	12
Rhode Island.....	1, 934	1, 461	634	16	33	13	765	132	55	1	F 285	(G)
South Carolina.....	3, 035	2, 782	1, 444	33	96	346	863	163	49	9	20	12
South Dakota.....	1, 398	893	541	12	33	162	145	291	F 32	4	F 84	94
Tennessee.....	4, 050	3, 336	1, 608	27	88	430	1, 183	406	261	18	F 22	7
Texas.....	7, 683	6, 259	3, 488	111	400	1, 052	1, 208	1, 221	F 1	-----	101	101
Utah.....	1, 380	838	558	24	26	62	168	289	120	5	112	16
Vermont.....	490	321	198	9	13	25	76	87	19	4	56	3
Virginia.....	3, 847	3, 517	1, 095	42	133	361	1, 886	171	61	13	83	2
Washington.....	5, 371	4, 138	1, 562	25	68	227	2, 256	864	156	32	H 154	27
West Virginia.....	2, 931	2, 301	1, 638	26	115	269	253	247	178	14	184	7
Wisconsin.....	5, 794	3, 142	2, 323	85	148	349	327	1, 154	468	47	966	17
Wyoming.....	593	439	160	6	10	37	226	81	24	4	25	20

^A See notes on pp. 104 to 109 for description and sources of data included.^B Includes earnings on projects financed from PWA funds and on other Federal work and construction projects financed in whole or in part from emergency and regular funds.^C Figures for a number of states include cost of hospitalization and burials.^D Includes \$244 not reported by states.^E Hospitalization and burials amounting to \$20,745 not included because number of cases receiving these services only is not available.^F Estimated.^G Less than \$500.^H Medical care, hospitalization, and burials amounting to \$35,452 not included because number of cases receiving these services only is not available.